AXIOMTEK

PICO831

Intel® Atom™ N2800/N2600 Processor Pico-ITX Board

User's Manual

RoHS

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ESD Precautions

Computer boards have integrated circuits sensitive to static electricity. To prevent chipsets from electrostatic discharge damage, please take care of the following jobs with precautions:

- Do not remove boards or integrated circuits from their anti-static packaging until you are ready to install them.
- Before holding the board or integrated circuit, touch an unpainted portion of the system unit chassis for a few seconds. It discharges static electricity from your body.
- Wear a wrist-grounding strap, available from most electronic component stores, when handling boards and components.

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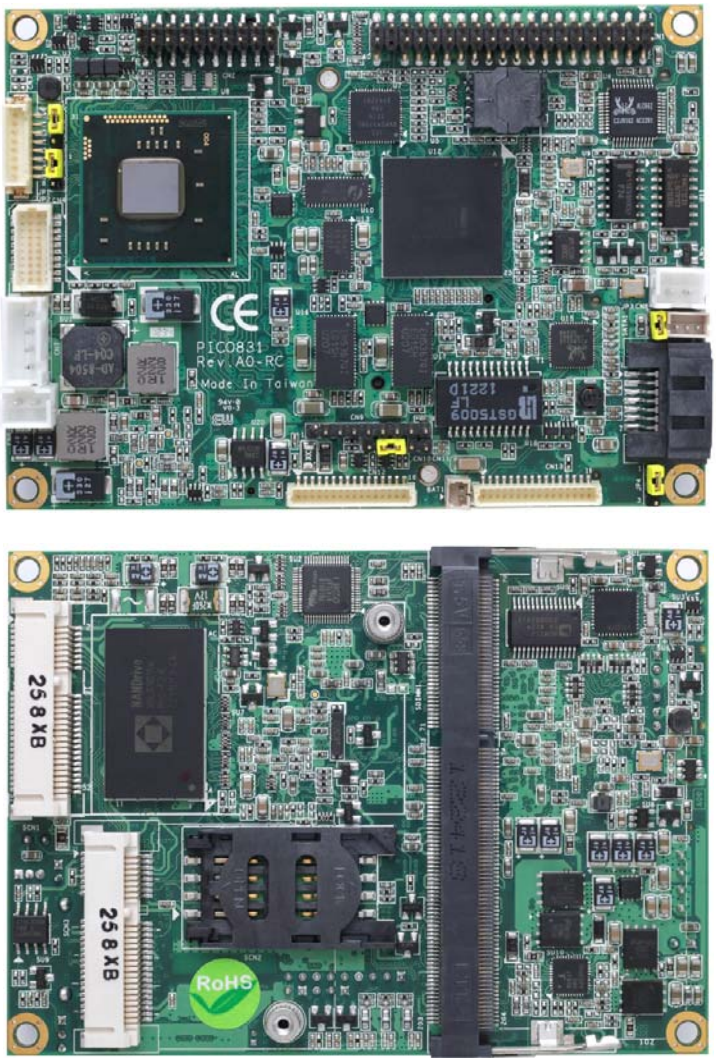
Chapter 1
Introduction



The PICO831 is a Pico-ITX board with Intel® Atom™ N2800/N2600 and NM10 chipset that delivers outstanding system performance through high-bandwidth interfaces, multiple I/O functions for interactive applications and various embedded computing solutions.

The board has one 204-pin unbuffered SO-DIMM socket for DDR3 800/1066MHz SO-DIMM memory, maximum memory capacity up to 4GB (N2600 supports DDR3 800MHz up to 2GB only). It also features one Gigabit/Fast Ethernet, one serial ATA port with transfer rates up to 3Gb/s, four USB 2.0 high speed compliant, and built-in high definition audio codec that can achieve the best stability and reliability for industrial applications. Moreover, it has one full-size PCI-Express Mini Card and one half-size PCI-Express Mini Card which provide good expansions for network connecting. Additionally, it provides you with unique embedded features, such as two serial ports (one RS-232/422/485 and one RS-232) and Pico-ITX form factor that applies an extensive array of PC peripherals. The board can be enhanced by its built-in watchdog timer function, a special industrial feature not commonly seen on other motherboards.

1.1 Features

- Intel® Atom™ dual core N2800 (1.86GHz) and N2600 (1.6GHz)
- Intel® NM10 chipset
- 1 DDR3 SO-DIMM supports up to 4GB memory capacity
- 4 USB 2.0 ports
- 2 COM ports
- 1 full-size PCI-Express Mini Card
- 1 half-size PCI-Express Mini Card
- +5V only DC-in supported

1.2 Specifications

- **CPU**
  - Intel® Atom™ dual core N2800 1.86 GHz.
  - Intel® Atom™ dual core N2600 1.6 GHz

- **Thermal Solution**
  - Fanless but with reserved fan connector.

- **System Chipset**
  - Intel® NM10 chipset.

- **BIOS**
  - American Megatrends Inc. UEFI (Unified Extensible Firmware Interface) BIOS.
  - 16Mbit SPI Flash, DMI, Plug and Play.
  - RPL/PXE Ethernet Boot ROM.

- **System Memory**
  - One 204-pin unbuffered DDR3 SO-DIMM socket.
  - Maximum up to 4GB DDR3 1066MHz memory for N2800.
  - Maximum up to 2GB DDR3 800MHz memory for N2600.

- **Onboard Multi I/O**
  - Controller: Fintek F81801U.
  - Serial Ports: One port for RS-232/422/485 and one port for RS-232 in pin headers.

- **Serial ATA**
  - One SATA-300 connector.

- **Expansion**
  - One full-size PCI-Express Mini Card.
  - One half-size PCI-Express Mini Card.

- **USB Interface**
  - Four USB ports with fuse protection and comply with USB Spec. Rev. 2.0 in pin headers.

- **Display**
  - One 16-pin VGA wafer connector.
  - One 2x10-pin connector for 18-bit/24-bit single channel LVDS and one 8-pin wafer connector for inverter control. LVDS resolution is up to 1366x768.

- **Watchdog Timer**
  - 1~255 seconds or minutes; up to 255 levels.

- **Ethernet**
  - One 16-pin wafer connector.
  - One port with Realtek RTL8111E for Gigabit/Fast Ethernet.

- **Audio**
  - HD audio compliant with Realtek ALC662.
  - MIC-in and line-out in pin headers.

- **Power Input**
  - One 1x4-pin wafer connector.
  - +5V only DC-in.
  - AT auto power on function supported.

- **Power Management**
  - ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Interface).

- **Form Factor**
  - Pico-ITX form factor.

Note: ***All specifications and images are subject to change without notice.***

1.3 Utilities Supported

- Chipset and graphics driver
- Ethernet driver (RTL8111E)
- Audio driver
- AHCI driver
- Unify API for hardware monitor and watchdog timer

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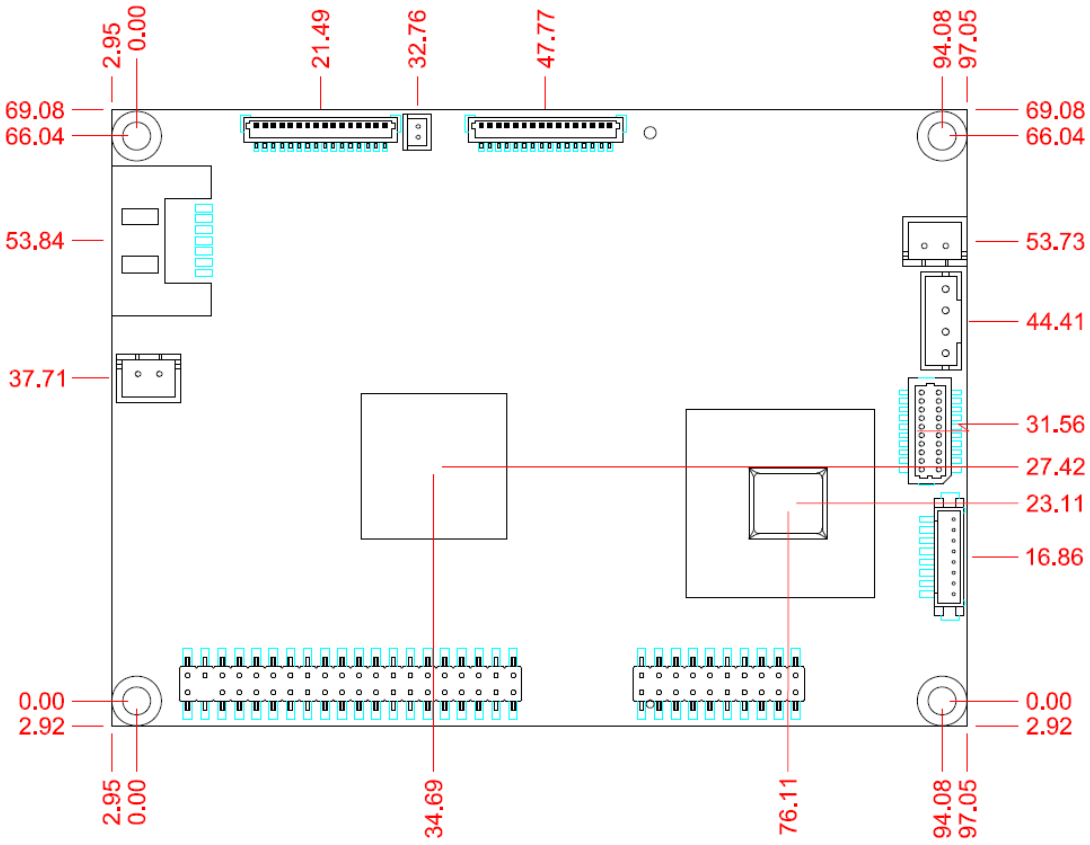
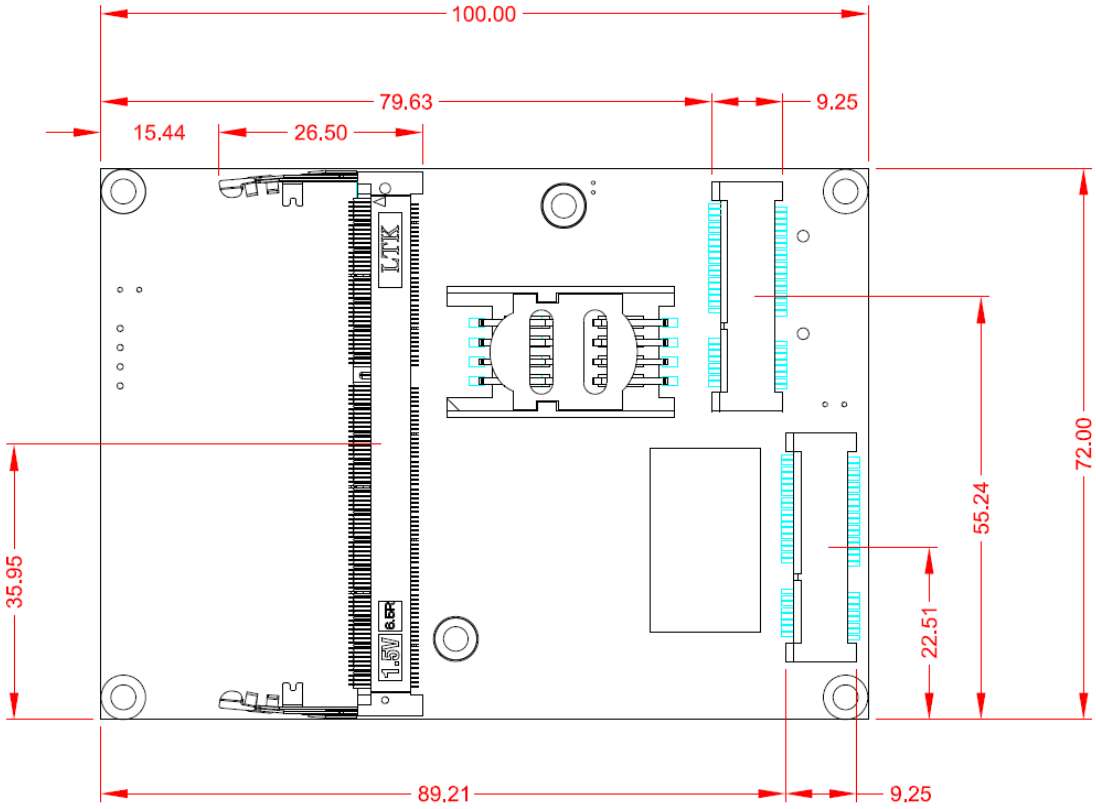
Chapter 2
Board and Pin Assignments

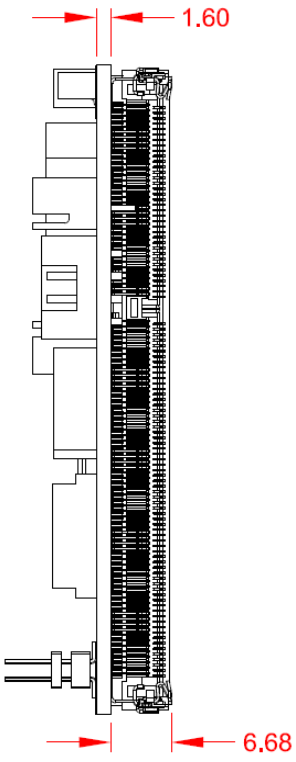
2.1 Board Dimensions and Fixing Holes



Top View

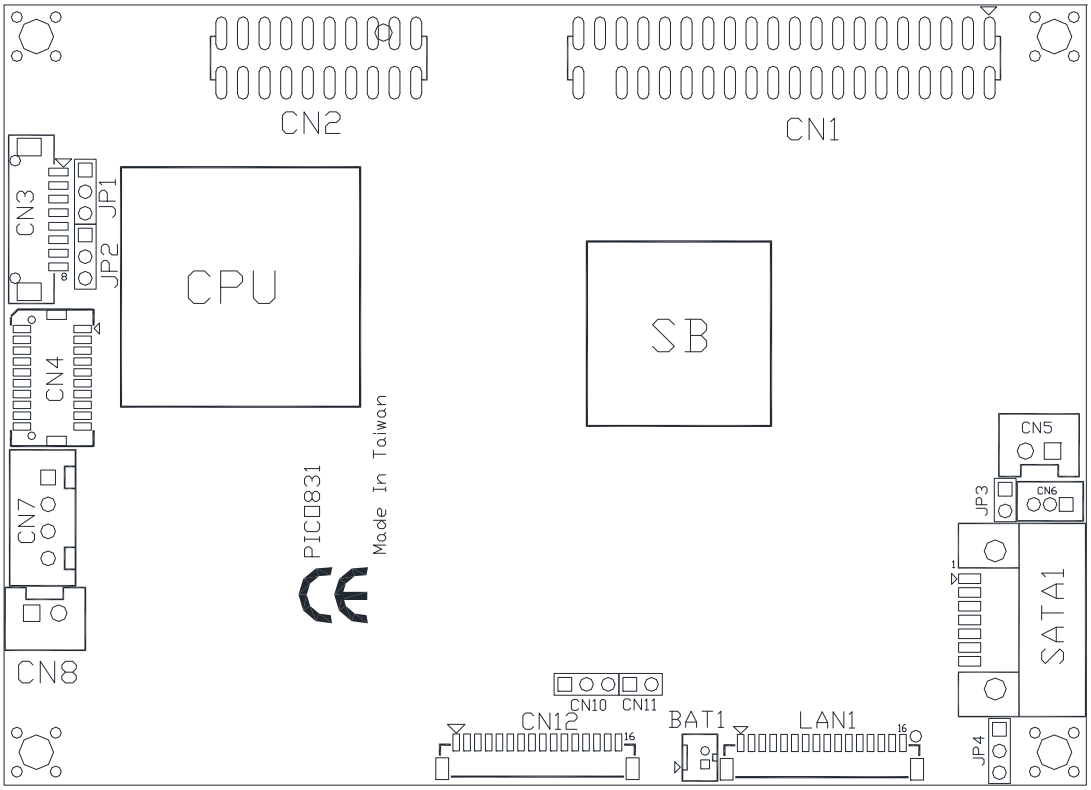


Bottom View

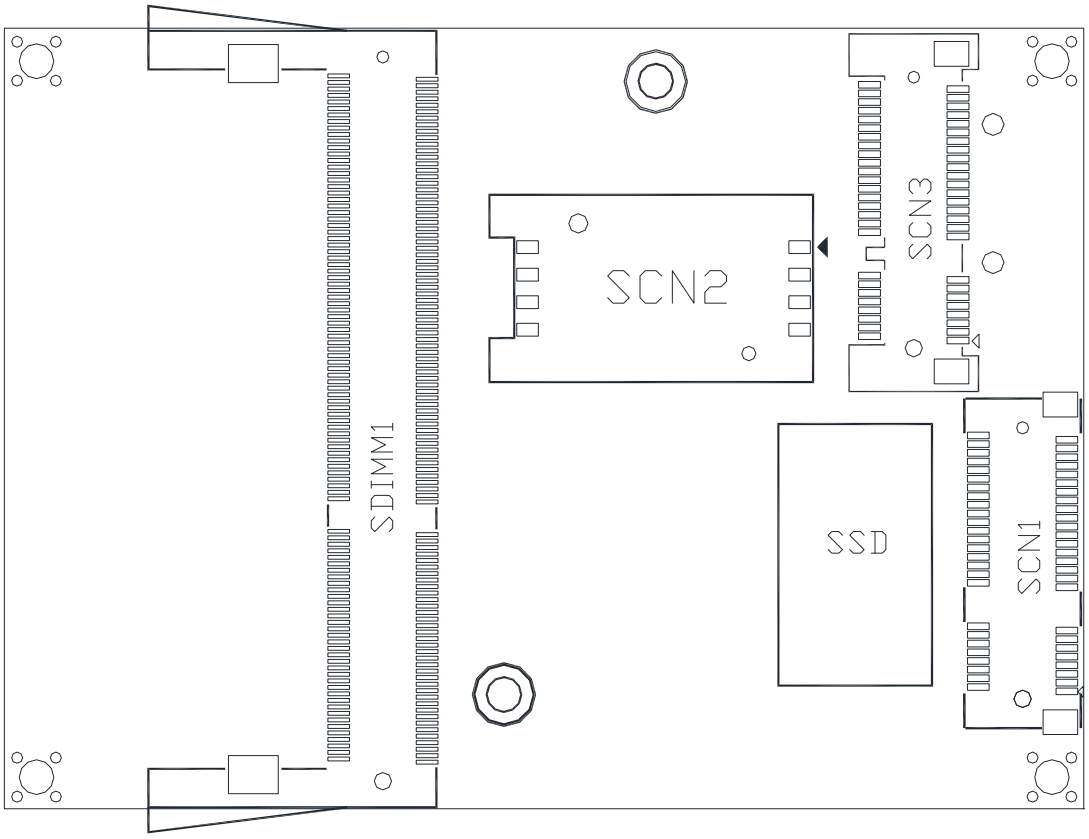


Side View

2.2 Board Layout



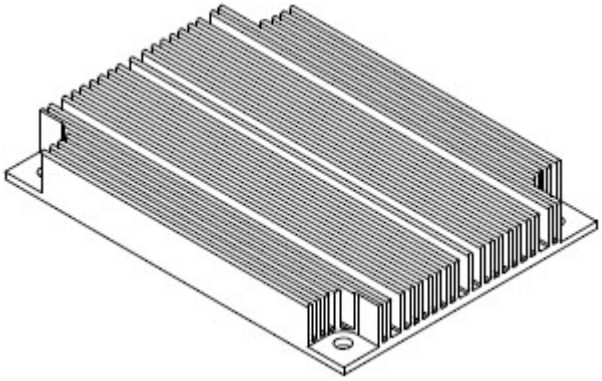
Top View



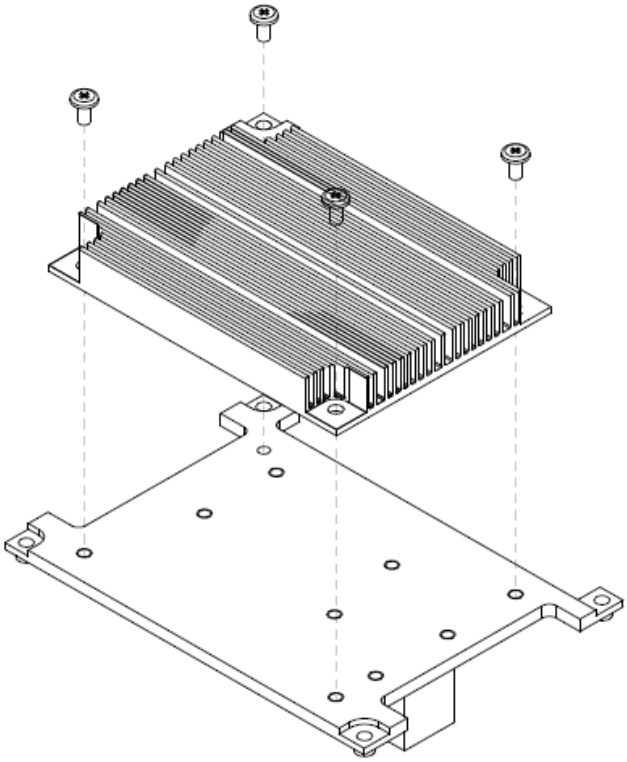
Bottom View

2.3 Assembly Drawing

Heatsink for PICO831 (see image below):



First of all, screw heatsink into heatspreader.



x4

For thermal dissipation, a heatspreader enables the PICO831's components to dissipate heat efficiently. Images below illustrate how to install the heatspreader.

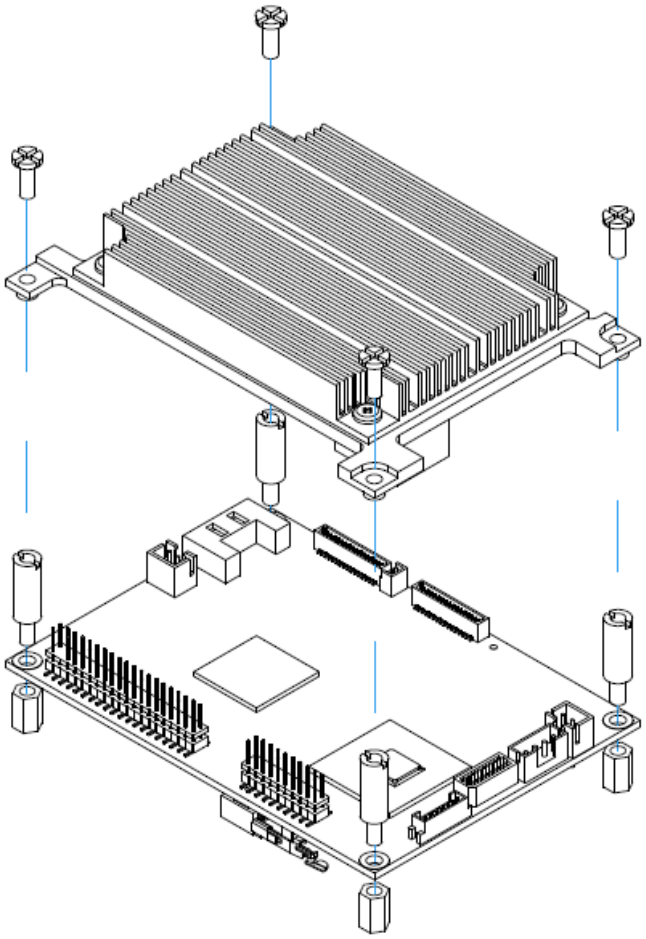
Installing Heatspreader

The PICO831 has four assembly holes for installing heatspreader plate. Align both of them and use the four screws to firmly secure heatspreader plate to PICO830. Be careful not to over-tighten the screws.

x4

x4

x4 (8mm)



Installing Heatspreader and I/O Boards

Align assembly holes and firmly screw heatspreader plate and I/O boards to PICO831. Be careful not to over-tighten the screws. See chapter 3 and chapter 4 for details of AX93265 and AX93267 I/O boards, respectively.

x4

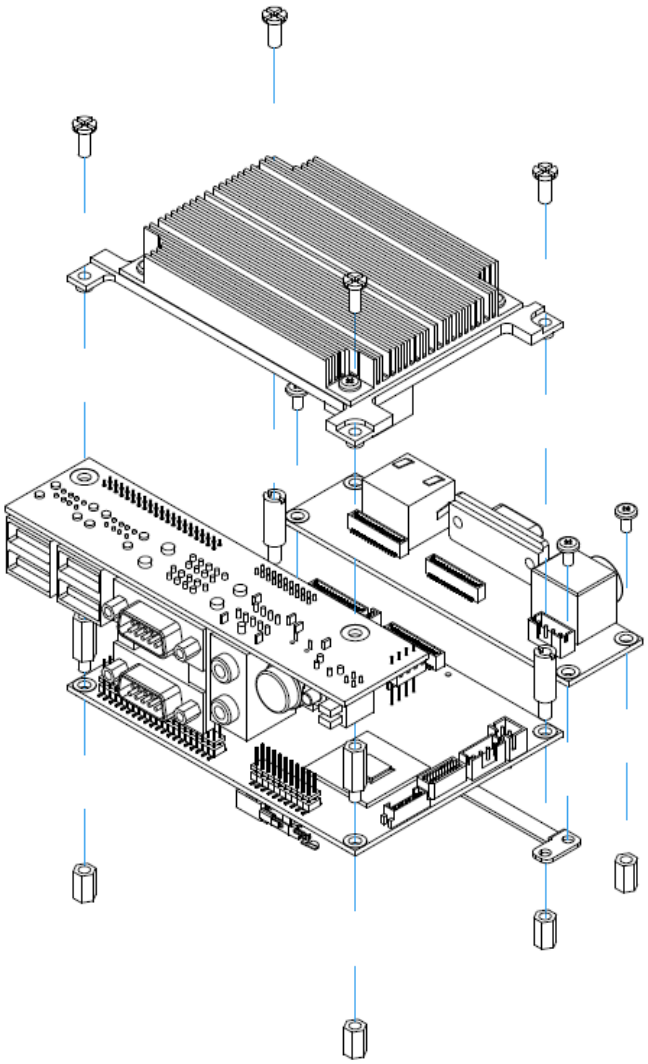
x2

x2

x4 (8mm)

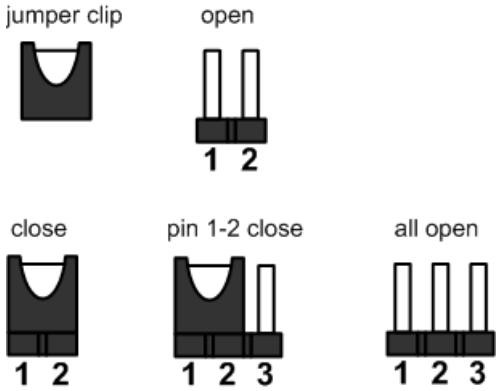
x2 (7mm)

x2



2.4 Jumper Settings

Jumper is a small component consisting of jumper clip and jumper pins. Install jumper clip on 2 jumper pins to close. And remove jumper clip from 2 jumper pins to open. Below illustration shows how to set up jumper.



Properly configure jumper settings on the PICO831 to meet your application purpose. Below you can find a summary table of all jumpers and onboard default settings.

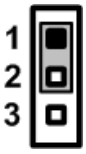
Note: Once the default jumper setting needs to be changed, please do it under power-off condition.

Jumper	Description	Setting
JP1	LVDS Brightness Control Mode Setting Default: PWM Mode	1-2 Close
JP2	LVDS Voltage Selection Default: +3.3V	1-2 Close
JP3	Auto Power On Default: Disable	Close
JP4	Restore BIOS Optimal Defaults Default: Normal Operation	1-2 Close

2.4.1 LVDS Brightness Control Mode Setting (JP1)

This jumper enables you to select PWM or voltage control mode for inverter connector (CN3). These two control modes are for adjusting the brightness of LVDS panel.

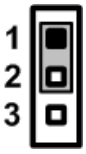
Function	Setting
PWM mode (Default)	1-2 close
Voltage mode	2-3 close



2.4.2 LVDS Voltage Selection (JP2)

The board supports voltage selection for flat panel displays. Use this jumper to set LVDS connector (CN4) pin 1~4 VCCM to +3.3V or +5V.

Function	Setting
+3.3V (Default)	1-2 close
+5V	2-3 close



2.4.3 Auto Power On (JP3)

If this jumper is enabled for AC power input, the system will be automatically power on without pressing soft power button. If this jumper is disabled for AC power input, it is necessary to manually press soft power button to power on the system.

Function	Setting
Disable auto power on (Default)	Close
Enable auto power on	Open

Note: ***This function is similar to the feature of power on after power failure, which is controlled by hardware circuitry instead of BIOS.***

2.4.4 Restore BIOS Optimal Defaults (JP4)

Put jumper clip to pin 2-3 for a few seconds then move it back to pin 1-2. Doing this procedure can restore BIOS optimal defaults.

Function	Setting
Normal (Default)	1-2 close
Restore BIOS optimal defaults	2-3 close

2.5 Connectors

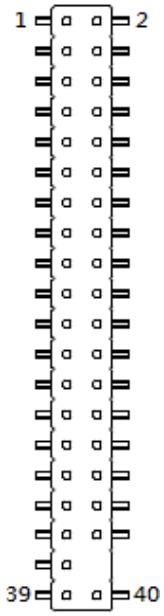
Signals go to other parts of the system through connectors. Loose or improper connection might cause problems, please make sure all connectors are properly and firmly connected. Here is a summary table which shows all connectors on the hardware.

Connector	Description
CN1	Thru Front I/O Connector 1
CN2	Thru Front I/O Connector 2
CN3	Inverter Connector
CN4	LVDS Connector
CN5	Serial ATA Power Connector
CN6	SMBus Connector
CN7	DC Power In Connector
CN8	Fan Power Connector
CN10	External Speaker and Internal Buzzer Header
CN11	Power LED Header
CN12	VGA Connector
LAN1	Ethernet Connector
SATA1	Serial ATA Connector
BAT1	CMOS Battery Connector
SCN1	Full-size PCI-Express Mini Card and mSATA Connector
SCN2	SIM Card Slot
SCN3	Half-size PCI-Express Mini Card Connector
SDIMM1	DDR3 SO-DIMM Connector

2.5.1 Thru Front I/O Connectors (CN1 and CN2)

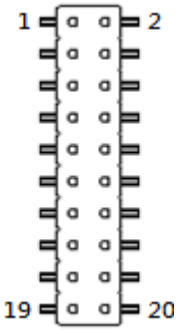
The pin assignments of CN1 are given as follows.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	MIC	2	LINE_OUT_L
3	LINE_IN_L	4	LINE_OUT_R
5	LINE_IN_R	6	GND
7	GND	8	GND
9	GND	10	GND
11	USB1_PWR	12	USB1_PWR
13	USB0_DATA-	14	USB1_DATA-
15	USB0_DATA+	16	USB1_DATA+
17	GND	18	GND
19	GND	20	GND
21	USB2_PWR	22	USB2_PWR
23	USB2_DATA-	24	USB3_DATA-
25	USB2_DATA+	26	USB3_DATA+
27	GND	28	GND
29	GND	30	GND
31	+5V	32	PS_ON
33	RESET	34	GND
35	+5V	36	+5V
37	HDD_LED	38	N.C
39	GND	40	+5V



The pin assignments of CN2 are given as follows.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	DCD2	2	DSR2
3	RXD2	4	RTS2
5	TXD2	6	CTS2
7	DTR2	8	RI2
9	GND	10	+5V
11	DCD1	12	DSR1
13	RXD1	14	RTS1
15	TXD1	16	CTS1
17	DTR1	18	RI1
19	GND	20	+5V

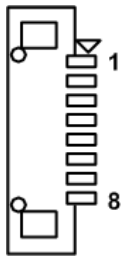


Note: ***It is suggested to insert AX93265 I/O board into CN1 and CN2 (see chapter 3 for details of AX93265).***

2.5.2 Inverter Connector (CN3)

This is a DF13-8S-1.25C 8-pin connector for inverter. We strongly recommend you to use the matching DF13-8S-1.25C connector to avoid malfunction.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	+5V
3	+5V
4	BL_ENABLE
5	GND
6	GND
7	GND
8	BR_CTRL

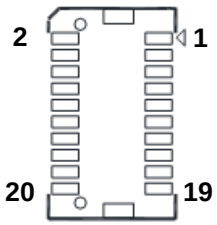


2.5.3 LVDS Connector (CN4)

This board has a 2x10-pin connector for LVDS LCD interface. It is strongly recommended to use the matching SMD GLA1001WV-S-2x10P connector for LVDS LCD interface. Pin 1~4 VCCM can be set to +3.3V or +5V by setting JP2 (see section 2.4.2).

18-bit:

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	VCCM	2	VCCM
3	VCCM	4	VCCM
5	Channel A D0-	6	RSVD
7	Channel A D0+	8	RSVD
9	GND	10	GND
11	Channel A D1-	12	Channel A CLK-
13	Channel A D1+	14	Channel A CLK+
15	GND	16	GND
17	Channel A D2-	18	GND
19	Channel A D2+	20	GND



24-bit:

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	VCCM	2	VCCM
3	VCCM	4	VCCM
5	Channel A D0-	6	Channel A D3-
7	Channel A D0+	8	Channel A D3+
9	GND	10	GND
11	Channel A D1-	12	Channel A CLK-
13	Channel A D1+	14	Channel A CLK+
15	GND	16	GND
17	Channel A D2-	18	GND
19	Channel A D2+	20	GND

2.5.4 Serial ATA Power Connector (CN5)

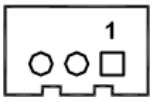
The CN5 is a 2.5mm pitch wafer connector for serial ATA (SATA) power interface.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	GND

2.5.5 SMBus Connector (CN6)

This connector is for SMBus interface. The SMBus (System Management Bus) is a simple 2-wire bus for the purpose of lightweight communication.

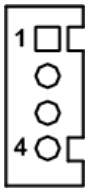
Pin	Signal
1	SMBus clock
2	SMBus data
3	GND



2.5.6 DC Power In Connector (CN7)

This is a 1x4-pin wafer connector for DC +5V input. It is suggested to connect this CN7 to I/O board AX93267's CN2.

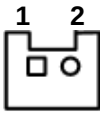
Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	+5V
3	GND
4	GND



2.5.7 Fan Power Connector (CN8)

This is a 2.5mm pitch wafer connector for fan power interface.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	GND



2.5.8 External Speaker and Internal Buzzer Header (CN10)

Pin 1, 2 and 3 connect the case-mounted speaker unit or internal buzzer. While connecting the CPU board to an internal buzzer, please set pin 2 and 3 closed (default); while connecting to an external speaker, you need to set pins 2 and 3 opened and connect the speaker cable to pin 1(+) and pin 2(-).

Pin	Signal
1	EXT SPK+
2	EXT SPK-
3	Buzzer

2.5.9 Power LED Header (CN11)

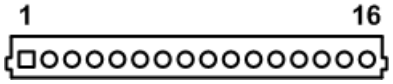
This header is for power LED interface.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	GND

2.5.10 VGA Connector (CN12)

This is a 16-pin wafer connector for VGA interface. Gently connect this CN12 to I/O board AX93267's CN3.

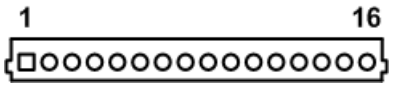
Pin	Signal
1	RSVD
2	RED
3	GND
4	GREEN
5	GND
6	BLUE
7	GND
8	VCC
9	DDC_DATA
10	GND
11	GND
12	HSYNC
13	GND
14	VSYNC
15	DDC_CLK
16	GND



2.5.11 Ethernet Connector (LAN1)

This is a 16-pin wafer connector for ethernet interface. Gently connect this LAN1 to I/O board AX93267's CN5.

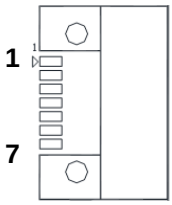
Pin	Signal
1	1000 LAN LED
2	100 LAN LED
3	GND
4	MDI3-
5	MDI3+
6	MDI1-
7	MDI2-
8	MDI2+
9	MDI1+
10	MDI0-
11	MDI0+
12	GND
13	LAN_VDD33
14	LAN_LINK_ACT
15	GND
16	GND



2.5.12 Serial ATA Connector (SATA1)

This Serial Advanced Technology Attachment (Serial ATA or SATA) connector is for high-speed SATA interface port. It is a computer bus interface for connecting to devices such as hard disk drives.

Pin	Signal
1	GND
2	TXP
3	TXN
4	GND
5	RXN
6	RXP
7	GND



2.5.13 CMOS Battery Connector (BAT1)

This connector is for CMOS battery interface.

Pin	Signal
1	+3.3V
2	GND

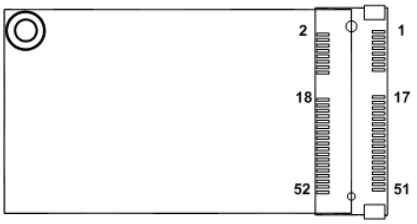
2.5.14 Full-size PCI-Express Mini Card and mSATA Connector (SCN1)

The SCN1 features full-size PCI-Express Mini Card with mSATA support. The default setting for SCN1 is mSATA card. It also supports the PCI-Express Mini Cards which are applied to either PCI-Express or USB 2.0. It complies with PCI-Express Mini Card Spec. V1.2. Since the default setting is mSATA, if the PCI-Express Mini Card in PCI-Express x1 link is needed to insert, please refer to section 6.4 to change the setting.

Note: ***If SATA SSD is on board, the mSATA card can't function.***

Pin	SCN1 Signal	Pin	SCN1 Signal
1	WAKE#	2	+3.3VSB
3	RSVD1	4	GND
5	RSVD2	6	+1.5V
7	CLKREQ#	8	SIM_PWR
9	GND	10	SIM_I/O
11	REFCLK-	12	SIM_CLK
13	REFCLK+	14	SIM_RST
15	GND	16	SIM_VCC
17	RSVD3	18	GND
19	RSVD4	20	RSVD9
21	GND	22	PERST#
23	PE_RXN0/ SATA_RXP1	24	+3.3VSB
25	PE_RXP0/ SATA_RXN1	26	GND
27	GND	28	+1.5V
29	GND	30	SMB_CLK
31	PE_TXN0/ SATA_TXN1	32	SMB_DATA
33	PE_TXP0/ SATA_TXP1	34	GND
35	GND	36	USB_D4-
37	GND	38	USB_D4+
39	+3.3VSB	40	GND
41	+3.3VSB	42	RSVD
43	GND	44	RSVD
45	RSVD5	46	RSVD
47	RSVD6	48	+1.5V
49	RSVD7	50	GND
51	RSVD8	52	+3.3VSB

SCN1



2.5.15 SIM Card Slot (SCN2)

The SCN2 is for inserting SIM Card. It is mainly used in 3G wireless network application. In order to work properly, the SIM Card must be used together with Mini Card which is inserted to SCN1 or SCN3.

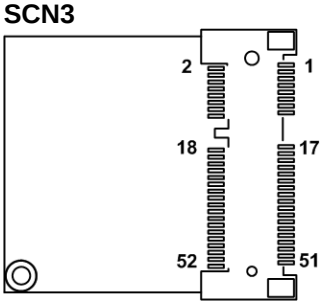
Pin	Signal
1	PWR
2	RST
3	CLK
4	NC
5	GND
6	VPP
7	I/O
8	NC

2.5.16 Half-size PCI-Express Mini Card Connector (SCN3)

The SCN3 is a half-size PCI-Express Mini Card connector. It supports PCI-Express x1 link and USB 2.0 link. A PCI-Express Mini Card can be applied to either PCI-Express or USB 2.0. It complies with PCI-Express Mini Card Spec. V1.2.

Pin	SCN3 Signal	Pin	SCN3 Signal
1	WAKE#	2	+3.3VSB
3	RSVD1	4	GND
5	RSVD2	6	+1.5V
7	CLKREQ#	8	SIM_PWR
9	GND	10	SIM_I/O
11	REFCLK-	12	SIM_CLK
13	REFCLK+	14	SIM_RST
15	GND	16	SIM_VCC
17	RSVD3	18	GND
19	RSVD4	20	RSVD9
21	GND	22	PERST#
23	PE_RXN3	24	+3.3VSB
25	PE_RXP3	26	GND
27	GND	28	+1.5V
29	GND	30	SMB_CLK
31	PE_TXN3	32	SMB_DATA
33	PE_TXP3	34	GND
35	GND	36	USB_D5-
37	GND	38	USB_D5+
39	+3.3VSB	40	GND
41	+3.3VSB	42	RSVD
43	GND	44	RSVD
45	RSVD5	46	RSVD
47	RSVD6	48	+1.5V
49	RSVD7	50	GND
51	RSVD8	52	+3.3VSB

SCN3



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Chapter 3
AX93265 I/O Board

The AX93265 is an I/O expansion board which is suggested to insert carefully into CN1 and CN2 of PICO831. Its specifications and detailed information are given in this chapter.

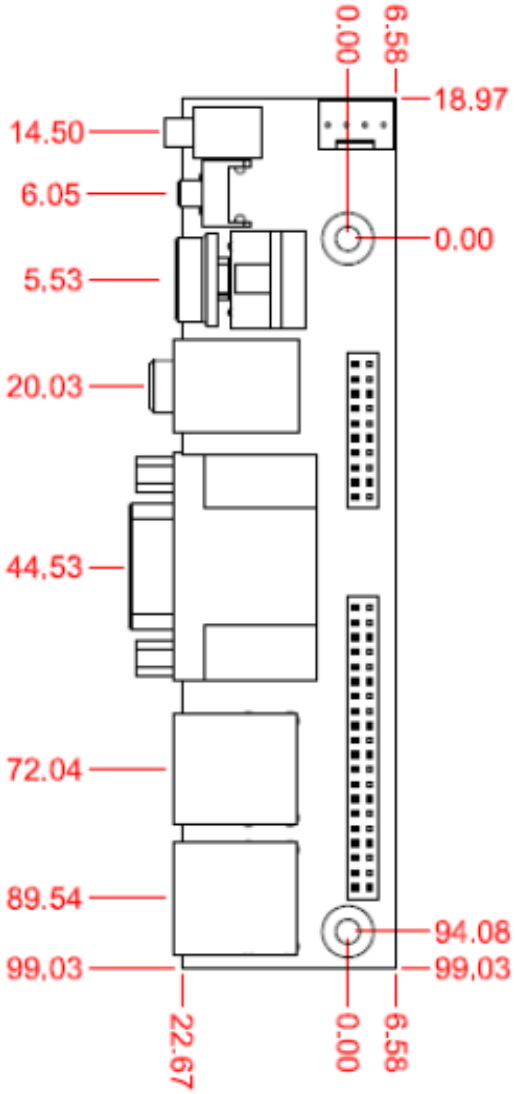
3.1 AX93265 Specifications

- **Size**
  - 29.25mm x 118mm

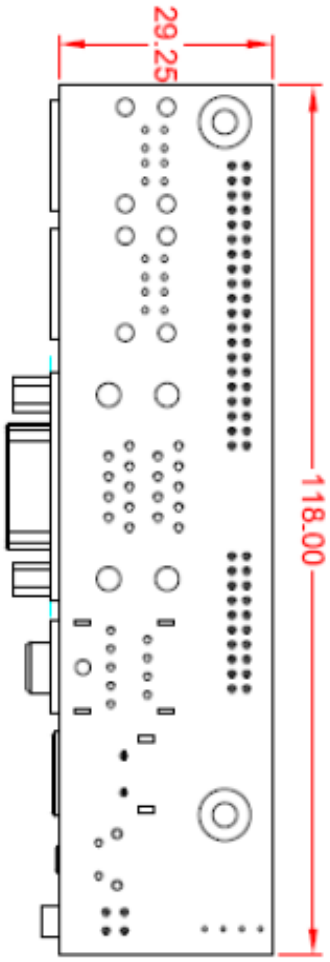
- **Features**
  - Support audio jack (MIC-in/line-out).
  - Four USB 2.0.
  - Serial Ports: One port for RS-232/422/485 and one port for RS-232.
  - Power-on, reset and red/green LED.

Note: ***All specifications and images are subject to change without notice.***

3.2 AX93265 Dimensions and Fixing Holes

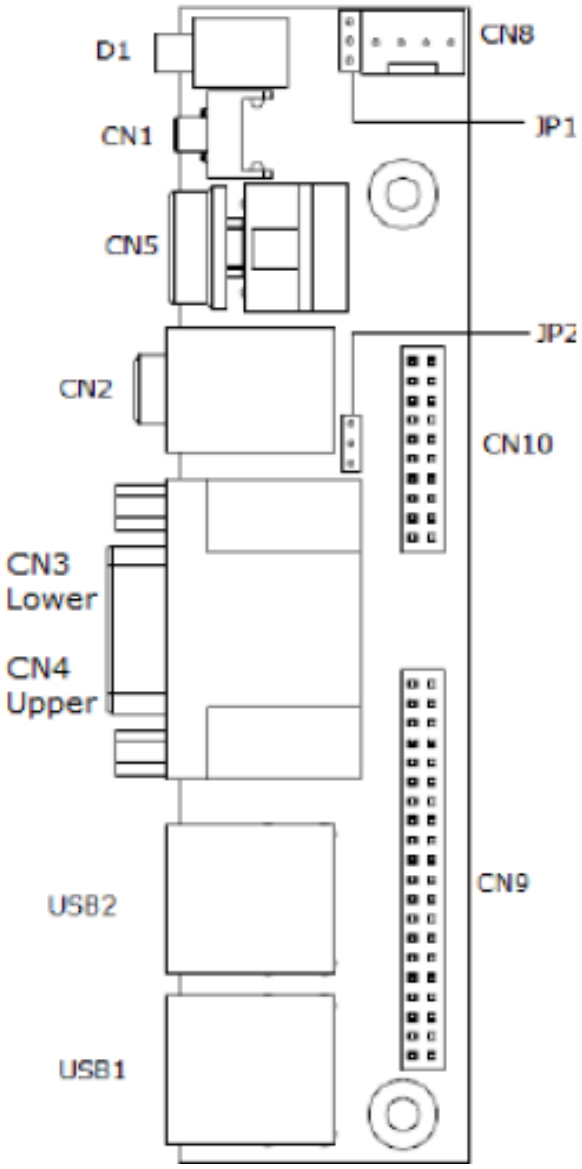


Top View



Bottom View

3.3 AX93265 Board Layout



Top View

3.4 AX93265 Jumper Settings

Properly configure jumper settings on the AX93265 I/O board to meet your application purpose. Below you can find a summary table of all jumpers and onboard default settings.

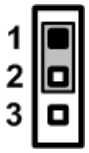
Note: Once the default jumper setting needs to be changed, please do it under power-off condition.

Jumper	Description		Setting
JP1	COM1 Data/+12V Power Selection Default: RS-232 Data	CN3 Pin 18: RI	1-2 Close
JP2	COM1 Data/+5V Power Selection Default: RS-232 Data	CN3 Pin 10: DCD	1-2 Close

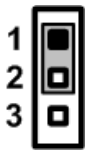
3.4.1 COM1 Data/Power Selection (JP1 and JP2)

The COM1 port has +12V level power capability on RI and +5V level on DCD by setting JP1 and JP2, respectively. When this port is set to +12V or +5V level, please make sure its communication mode is RS-232 (see section 6.4).

Function	JP1 Setting
Data: Set CN3 pin 18 to RI (Default)	1-2 close
Power: Set CN3 pin 18 to +12V level	2-3 close



Function	JP2 Setting
Data: Set CN3 pin 10 to DCD (Default)	1-2 close
Power: Set CN3 pin 10 to +5V level	2-3 close



3.5 AX93265 Connectors, Switches and LED

Signals go to other parts of the system through connectors. Loose or improper connection might cause problems, please make sure all connectors are properly and firmly connected. Here is a summary table which shows all connectors, switches and LED on the hardware.

Connector	Description
CN1	System Reset Switch
CN2	Audio Jack
CN3	COM1 Connector
CN4	COM2 Connector
CN5	System Power Switch
CN8	HDD Power Connector
CN9	Thru Front I/O Connector 2
CN10	Thru Front I/O Connector 1
D1	Power and HDD LED indicator
USB1~USB2	USB 2.0 Connectors

3.5.1 System Reset Switch (CN1)

This switch reboots your computer without turning off the power supply. It is a better way to reboot your system for a longer life of the system power supply.

3.5.2 Audio Jack (CN2)

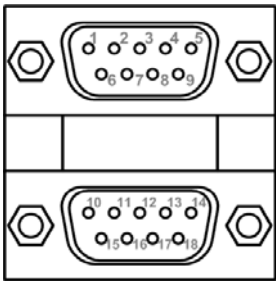
This is audio jack with HD audio support. Install audio driver, and then attach audio devices to CN2.

Pin Color	Signal
Green	Line-out
Pink	MIC-in

3.5.3 COM1 Connector (CN3)

CN3 is the lower connector of the double-deck DB-9 connector. COM1 comes with power capability on DCD and RI pins by setting jumpers (see section 3.4.1). The pin assignments of RS-232/RS-422/RS-485 are listed in table below. If you need COM1 port to support RS-422 or RS-485, please refer to section 6.4.

Pin	RS-232	RS-422	RS-485
10	DCD	TX-	Data-
11	RXD	TX+	Data+
12	TXD	RX+	N.C
13	DTR	RX-	N.C.
14	GND	No use	No use
15	DSR	No use	No use
16	RTS	No use	No use
17	CTS	No use	No use
18	RI	No use	No use

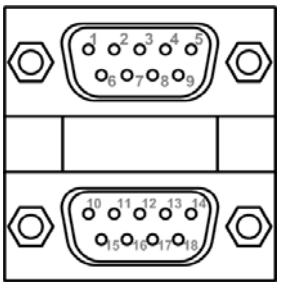


CN3

3.5.4 COM2 Connector (CN4)

CN4 is the upper connector of the double-deck DB-9 connector. The pin assignments of RS-232 are listed as below.

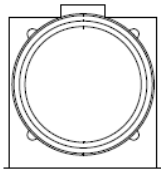
Pin	Signal
1	DCD
2	RXD
3	TXD
4	DTR
5	GND
6	DSR
7	RTS
8	CTS
9	RI



CN4

3.5.5 System Power Switch (CN5)

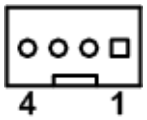
This switch is for turning on/off the system power.



3.5.6 HDD Power Connector (CN8)

This connector is for Hard Disk Drive (HDD) power interface.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	GND
3	GND
4	+12V

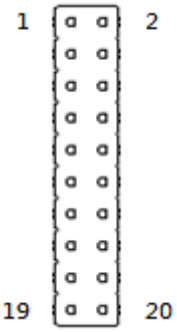


Note: ***The maximum current for pin 4 is 0.4A.***

3.5.7 Thru Front I/O Connectors (CN9 and CN10)

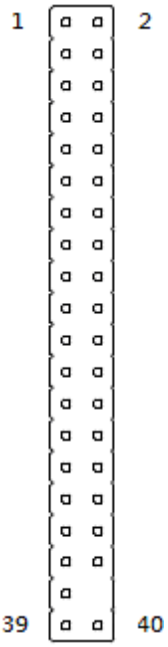
The pin assignments of CN10 are given as follows.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	DCD2	2	DSR2
3	RXD2	4	RTS2
5	TXD2	6	CTS2
7	DTR2	8	RI2
9	GND	10	+5V
11	DCD1	12	DSR1
13	RXD1	14	RTS1
15	TXD1	16	CTS1
17	DTR1	18	RI1
19	GND	20	+5V



The pin assignments of CN9 are given as follows.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	MIC	2	LINE_OUT_L
3	LINE_IN_L	4	LINE_OUT_R
5	LINE_IN_R	6	GND
7	GND	8	GND
9	GND	10	GND
11	USB1_PWR	12	USB1_PWR
13	USB0_DATA-	14	USB1_DATA-
15	USB0_DATA+	16	USB1_DATA+
17	GND	18	GND
19	GND	20	GND
21	USB2_PWR	22	USB2_PWR
23	USB2_DATA-	24	USB3_DATA-
25	USB2_DATA+	26	USB3_DATA+
27	GND	28	GND
29	GND	30	GND
31	+5V	32	PS_ON
33	RESET	34	GND
35	+5V	36	+5V
37	HDD_LED	38	N.C
39	GND	40	+5V



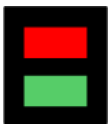
Note: ***Please gently insert CN9 and CN10 into CN1 and CN2 of PICO831.***

3.5.8 Power and HDD LED Indicator (D1)

The red LED is linked to Hard Disk Drive (HDD) activity signal. LED flashes every time HDD is accessed.

The power LED (green) lights up and will remain steady while the system is powered on.

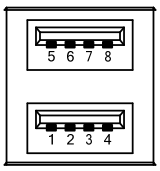
LED Color	Description
Red	Hard disk drive activity
Green	Power on/off



3.5.9 USB Connectors (USB1 and USB2)

The board comes with two double-deck Universal Serial Bus (compliant with USB 2.0 (480Mbps)) connectors on the rear I/O which are for installing USB peripherals such as keyboard, mouse, scanner, etc.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	5	+5V
2	USB1/3_DATA-	6	USB2/4_DATA-
3	USB1/3_DATA+	7	USB2/4_DATA+
4	GND	8	GND



Chapter 4
AX93267 I/O Board

The AX93267 is an I/O expansion board which is suggested to connect to PICO831. Its specifications and detailed information are given in this chapter.

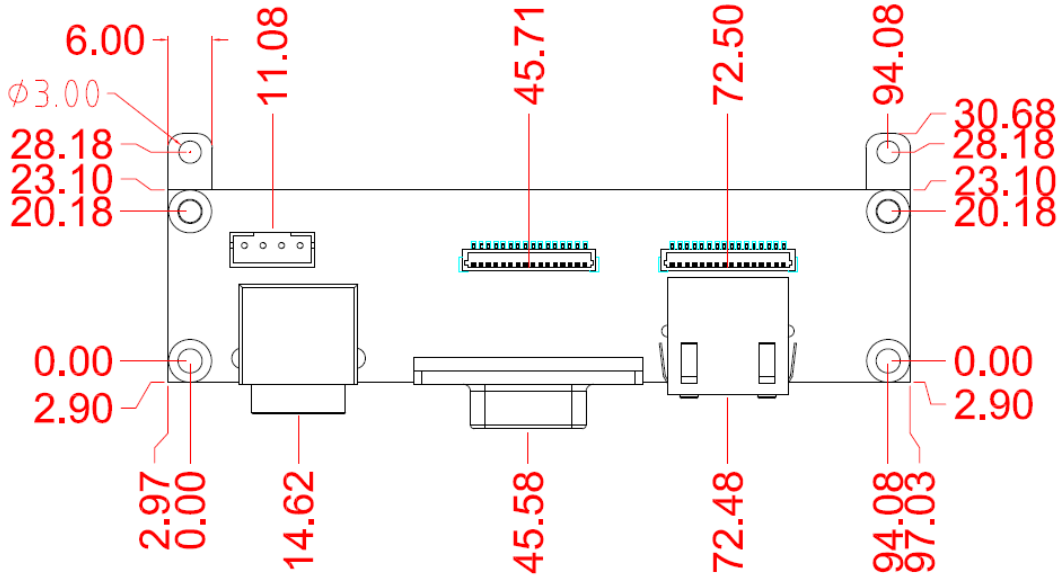
4.1 AX93267 Specifications

- **Size**
  - 29.25mm x 118mm

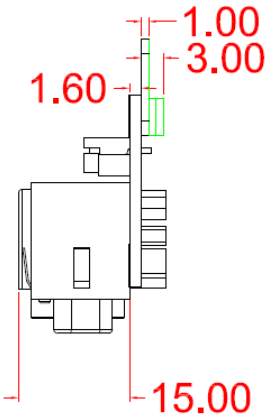
- **Features**
  - One D-Sub VGA port
  - One RJ-45 ethernet port.
  - DC power jack.

Note: ***All specifications and images are subject to change without notice.***

4.2 AX93267 Dimensions and Fixing Holes

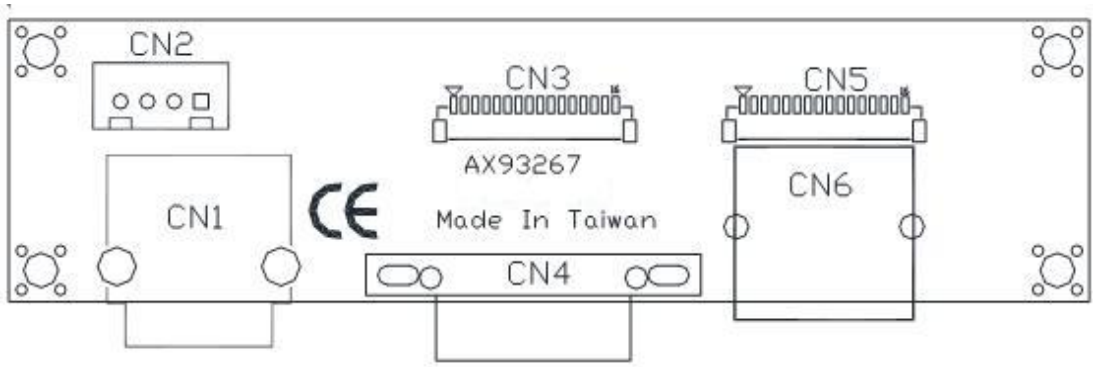


Top View

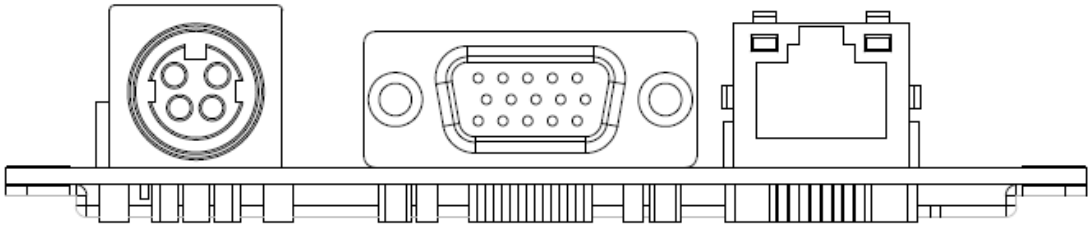


Side View

4.3 AX93267 Board Layout



Top View



Side View

4.4 AX93267 Connectors

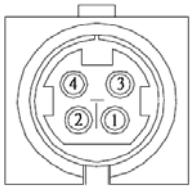
Signals go to other parts of the system through connectors. Loose or improper connection might cause problems, please make sure all connectors are properly and firmly connected. Here is a summary table which shows all connectors on the hardware.

Connector	Description
CN1	DC Power Jack
CN2	DC Power In Connector
CN3	VGA Connector
CN4	D-Sub VGA Connector
CN5	Ethernet Connector
CN6	RJ-45 Ethernet Port

4.4.1 DC Power Jack (CN1)

The CN1 is a DC power jack for DC +5V input.

Pin	Signal
1	GND
2	GND
3	+5V
4	+5V



4.4.2 DC Power In Connector (CN2)

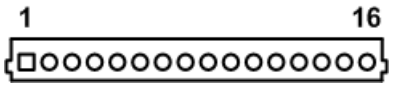
This is a 1x4-pin wafer connector for DC +5V input. It is suggested to connect this CN2 to PICO831's CN7.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	+5V
3	GND
4	GND

4.4.3 VGA Connector (CN3)

This is a 16-pin wafer connector for VGA interface. Gently connect this CN3 to PICO831's CN12.

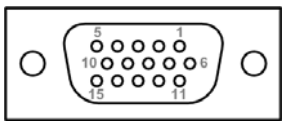
Pin	Signal
1	RSVD
2	RED
3	GND
4	GREEN
5	GND
6	BLUE
7	GND
8	VCC
9	DDC_DATA
10	GND
11	GND
12	HSYNC
13	GND
14	VSYNC
15	DDC_CLK
16	GND



4.4.4 D-Sub VGA Connector (CN4)

The CN4 is a standard 15-pin D-Sub connector. It is commonly used for CRT VGA display. This VGA interface configuration can be configured via software utility.

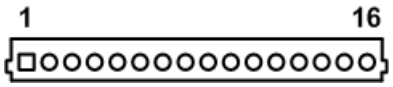
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	RED	2	GREEN
3	BLUE	4	N.C
5	GND	6	CRT_DETE
7	GND	8	GND
9	CRT_VCC	10	GND
11	N.C	12	DDC_DATA
13	Hsync	14	Vsync
15	DDC_CLK		



4.4.5 Ethernet Connector (CN5)

This is a 16-pin wafer connector for ethernet interface. Gently connect this CN5 to PICO831's LAN1.

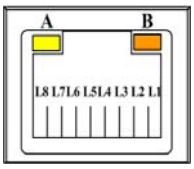
Pin	Signal
1	1000 LAN LED
2	100 LAN LED
3	GND
4	MDI3-
5	MDI3+
6	MDI1-
7	MDI2-
8	MDI2+
9	MDI1+
10	MDI0-
11	MDI0+
12	GND
13	LAN_VDD33
14	LAN_LINK_ACT
15	GND
16	GND



4.4.6 RJ-45 Ethernet Port (CN6)

This board has one RJ-45 ethernet connector. Connection can be established by plugging one end of the ethernet cable into this RJ-45 connector and the other end (phone jack) to a 1000/100/10-Base-T hub.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
L1	MDI0P	L5	MDI2P
L2	MDI0N	L6	MDI2N
L3	MDI1P	L7	MDI3P
L4	MDI1N	L8	MDI3N
A	Active LED (Yellow)		
B	100 LAN LED (Green) / 1000 LAN LED (Orange)		



Chapter 5
Hardware Description

5.1 Microprocessors

The PICO831 supports Intel® Atom™ N2800/N2600 processors, which enable your system to operate under Windows® 7 environments. The system performance depends on the microprocessor. Make sure all correct settings are arranged for your installed microprocessor to prevent the CPU from damages.

5.2 BIOS

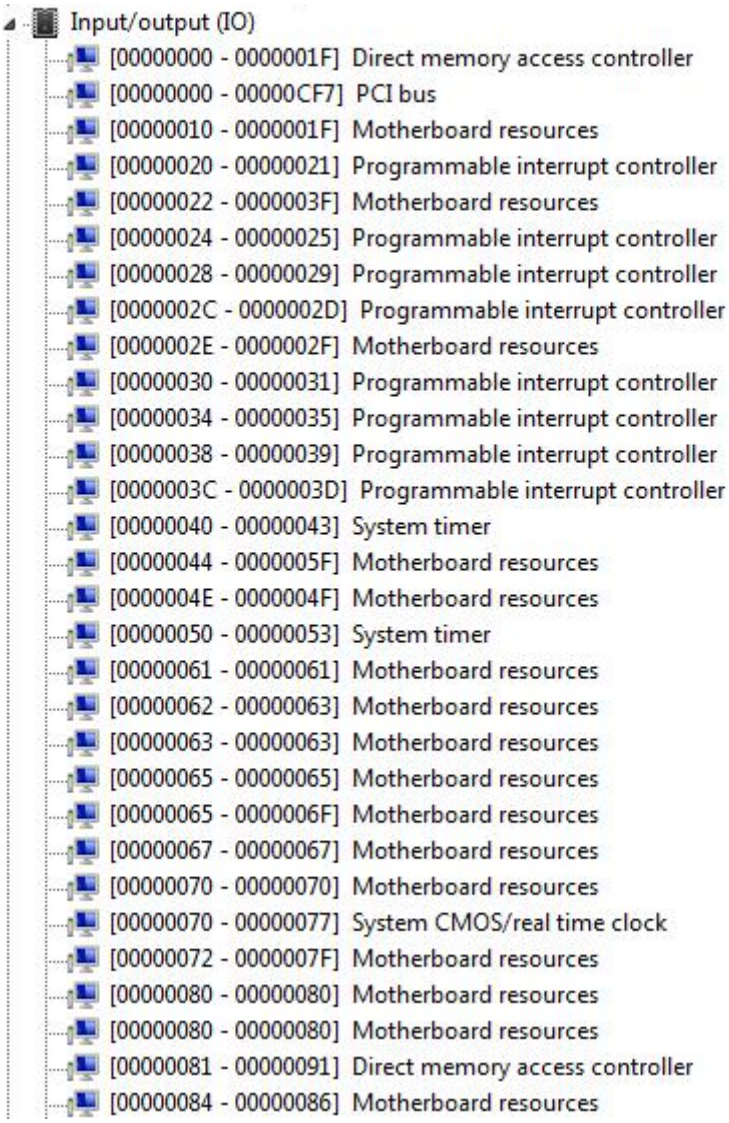
The PICO831 uses AMI Plug and Play BIOS with a single 16Mbit SPI Flash.

5.3 System Memory

The PICO831 supports one 204-pin DDR3 SO-DIMM socket for a maximum memory of 4GB DDR3 SDRAMs. The memory module comes in sizes of 1GB, 2GB and 4GB.

5.4 I/O Port Address Map

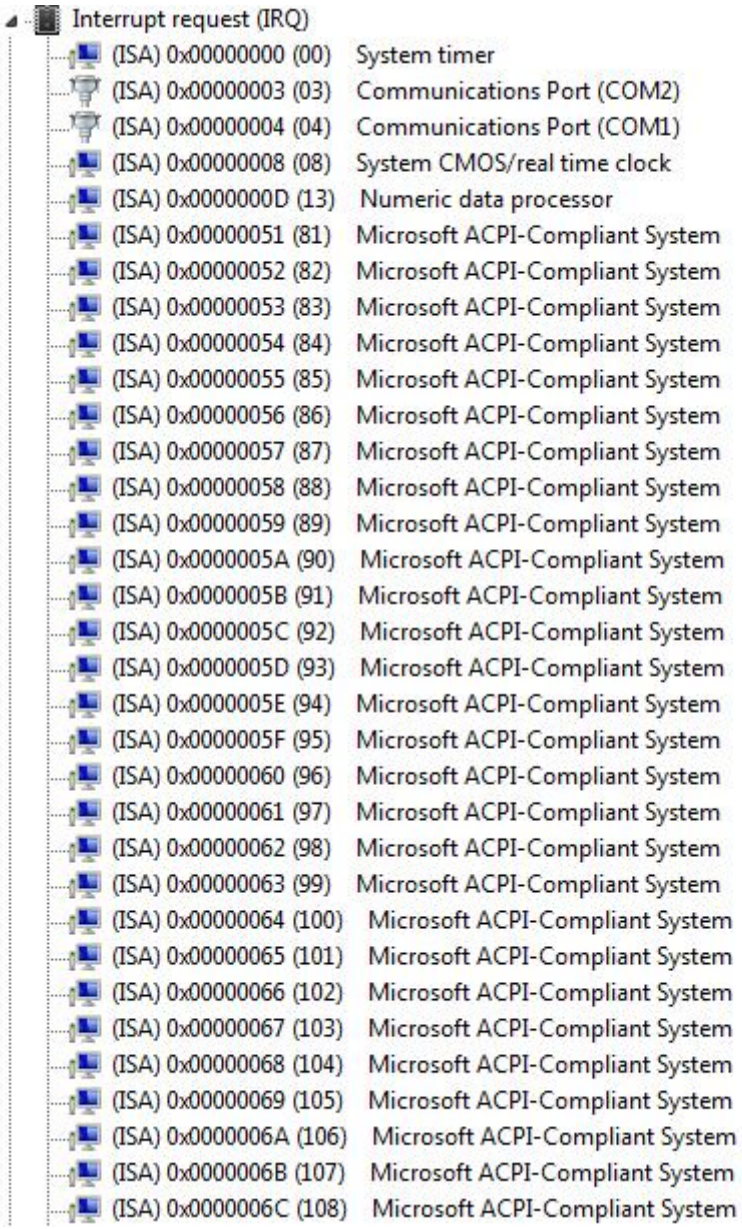
The Intel® Atom™ N2800/N2600 processors communicate via I/O ports. Total 1KB port addresses are available for assigning to other devices via I/O expansion cards.


Input/output (IO)
[00000000 - 0000001F] Direct memory access controller
[00000000 - 00000CF7] PCI bus
[00000010 - 0000001F] Motherboard resources
[00000020 - 00000021] Programmable interrupt controller
[00000022 - 0000003F] Motherboard resources
[00000024 - 00000025] Programmable interrupt controller
[00000028 - 00000029] Programmable interrupt controller
[0000002C - 0000002D] Programmable interrupt controller
[0000002E - 0000002F] Motherboard resources
[00000030 - 00000031] Programmable interrupt controller
[00000034 - 00000035] Programmable interrupt controller
[00000038 - 00000039] Programmable interrupt controller
[0000003C - 0000003D] Programmable interrupt controller
[00000040 - 00000043] System timer
[00000044 - 0000005F] Motherboard resources
[0000004E - 0000004F] Motherboard resources
[00000050 - 00000053] System timer
[00000061 - 00000061] Motherboard resources
[00000062 - 00000063] Motherboard resources
[00000063 - 00000063] Motherboard resources
[00000065 - 00000065] Motherboard resources
[00000065 - 0000006F] Motherboard resources
[00000067 - 00000067] Motherboard resources
[00000070 - 00000070] Motherboard resources
[00000070 - 00000077] System CMOS/real time clock
[00000072 - 0000007F] Motherboard resources
[00000080 - 00000080] Motherboard resources
[00000080 - 00000080] Motherboard resources
[00000081 - 00000091] Direct memory access controller
[00000084 - 00000086] Motherboard resources

- [00000088 - 00000088] Motherboard resources
- [0000008C - 0000008E] Motherboard resources
- [00000090 - 0000009F] Motherboard resources
- [00000092 - 00000092] Motherboard resources
- [00000093 - 0000009F] Direct memory access controller
- [000000A0 - 000000A1] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000A2 - 000000BF] Motherboard resources
- [000000A4 - 000000A5] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000A8 - 000000A9] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000AC - 000000AD] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000B0 - 000000B1] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000B2 - 000000B3] Motherboard resources
- [000000B4 - 000000B5] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000B8 - 000000B9] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000BC - 000000BD] Programmable interrupt controller
- [000000C0 - 000000DF] Direct memory access controller
- [000000E0 - 000000EF] Motherboard resources
- [000000F0 - 000000F0] Numeric data processor
- [00000295 - 000002A4] Motherboard resources
- [000002F8 - 000002FF] Communications Port (COM2)
- [000003B0 - 000003BB] Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
- [000003C0 - 000003DF] Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
- [000003F8 - 000003FF] Communications Port (COM1)
- [00000400 - 0000047F] Motherboard resources
- [00000400 - 0000047F] Motherboard resources
- [000004D0 - 000004D1] Motherboard resources
- [000004D0 - 000004D1] Programmable interrupt controller
- [00000500 - 0000053F] Motherboard resources
- [00000500 - 0000057F] Motherboard resources
- [00000600 - 0000061F] Motherboard resources
- [00000680 - 0000069F] Motherboard resources
- [000006A0 - 000006AF] Motherboard resources
- [000006B0 - 000006EF] Motherboard resources
- [00000D00 - 0000FFFF] PCI bus
- [00001000 - 0000100F] Motherboard resources
- [0000E000 - 0000E0FF] Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller #2
- [0000E000 - 0000EFFF] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D0
- [0000F000 - 0000F01F] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family SMBus Controller - 27DA
- [0000F020 - 0000F02F] Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
- [0000F040 - 0000F05F] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27CB
- [0000F060 - 0000F07F] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27CA
- [0000F080 - 0000F09F] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27C9
- [0000F0A0 - 0000F0BF] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27C8
- [0000F0C0 - 0000F0C3] Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
- [0000F0D0 - 0000F0D7] Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
- [0000F0E0 - 0000F0E3] Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
- [0000F0F0 - 0000F0F7] Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
- [0000F100 - 0000F107] Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
- [0000FFFF - 0000FFFF] Motherboard resources
- [0000FFFF - 0000FFFF] Motherboard resources

5.5 Interrupt Controller (IRQ) Map

The interrupt controller (IRQ) mapping list is shown as follows:

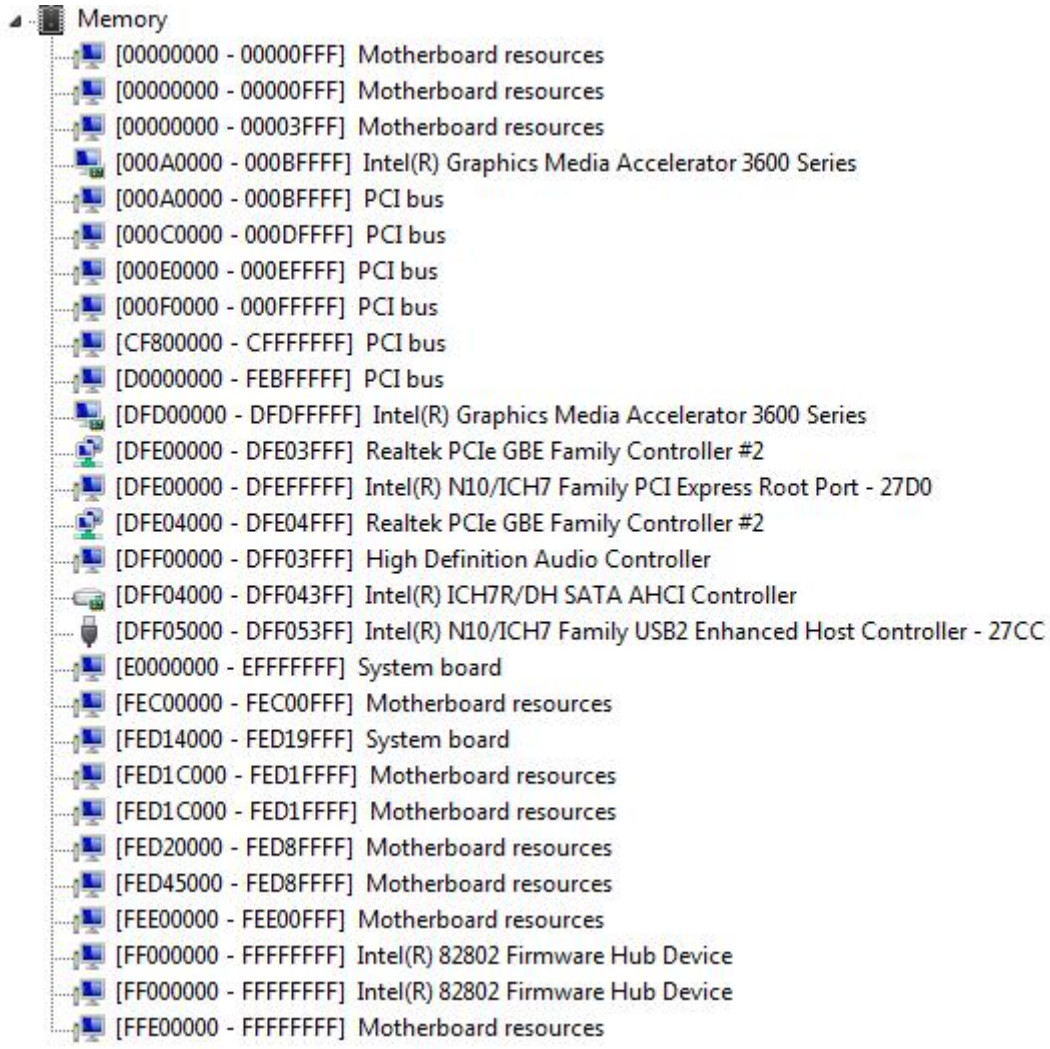

Interrupt request (IRQ)
(ISA) 0x00000000 (00) System timer
(ISA) 0x00000003 (03) Communications Port (COM2)
(ISA) 0x00000004 (04) Communications Port (COM1)
(ISA) 0x00000008 (08) System CMOS/real time clock
(ISA) 0x0000000D (13) Numeric data processor
(ISA) 0x00000051 (81) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000052 (82) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000053 (83) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000054 (84) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000055 (85) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000056 (86) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000057 (87) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000058 (88) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000059 (89) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000005A (90) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000005B (91) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000005C (92) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000005D (93) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000005E (94) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000005F (95) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000060 (96) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000061 (97) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000062 (98) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000063 (99) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000064 (100) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000065 (101) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000066 (102) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000067 (103) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000068 (104) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000069 (105) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000006A (106) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000006B (107) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000006C (108) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System

(ISA) 0x0000006D (109) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000006E (110) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000006F (111) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000070 (112) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000071 (113) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000072 (114) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000073 (115) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000074 (116) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000075 (117) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000076 (118) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000077 (119) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000078 (120) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000079 (121) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000007A (122) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000007B (123) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000007C (124) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000007D (125) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000007E (126) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000007F (127) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000080 (128) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000081 (129) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000082 (130) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000083 (131) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000084 (132) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000085 (133) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000086 (134) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000087 (135) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000088 (136) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000089 (137) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000008A (138) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000008B (139) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000008C (140) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000008D (141) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000008E (142) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000008F (143) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000090 (144) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000091 (145) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000092 (146) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000093 (147) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000094 (148) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000095 (149) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000096 (150) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000097 (151) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000098 (152) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x00000099 (153) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000009A (154) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000009B (155) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000009C (156) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System

(ISA) 0x0000009D (157) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000009E (158) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x0000009F (159) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A0 (160) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A1 (161) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A2 (162) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A3 (163) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A4 (164) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A5 (165) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A6 (166) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A7 (167) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A8 (168) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000A9 (169) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000AA (170) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000AB (171) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000AC (172) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000AD (173) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000AE (174) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000AF (175) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B0 (176) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B1 (177) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B2 (178) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B3 (179) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B4 (180) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B5 (181) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B6 (182) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B7 (183) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B8 (184) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000B9 (185) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000BA (186) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000BB (187) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000BC (188) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000BD (189) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(ISA) 0x000000BE (190) Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
(PCI) 0x0000000B (11) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family SMBus Controller - 27DA
(PCI) 0x00000010 (16) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27CB
(PCI) 0x00000012 (18) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27CA
(PCI) 0x00000013 (19) Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
(PCI) 0x00000013 (19) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27C9
(PCI) 0x00000016 (22) High Definition Audio Controller
(PCI) 0x00000017 (23) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 27C8
(PCI) 0x00000017 (23) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB2 Enhanced Host Controller - 27CC
(PCI) 0xFFFFFFF9 (-7) Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller #2
(PCI) 0xFFFFFFFA (-6) Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
(PCI) 0xFFFFFFFB (-5) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D6
(PCI) 0xFFFFFFFC (-4) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D4
(PCI) 0xFFFFFFFD (-3) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D2
(PCI) 0xFFFFFFFE (-2) Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D0

5.6 Memory Map

The memory mapping list is shown as follows:


Memory
[00000000 - 00000FFF] Motherboard resources
[00000000 - 00000FFF] Motherboard resources
[00000000 - 00003FFF] Motherboard resources
[000A0000 - 000BFFFF] Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
[000A0000 - 000BFFFF] PCI bus
[000C0000 - 000DFFFF] PCI bus
[000E0000 - 000EFFFF] PCI bus
[000F0000 - 000FFFFF] PCI bus
[CF800000 - CFFFFFFF] PCI bus
[D0000000 - FEBFFFFF] PCI bus
[DFD00000 - DFDFFFFF] Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
[DFE00000 - DFE03FFF] Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller #2
[DFE00000 - DFEFFFFF] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D0
[DFE04000 - DFE04FFF] Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller #2
[DFF00000 - DFF03FFF] High Definition Audio Controller
[DFF04000 - DFF043FF] Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
[DFF05000 - DFF053FF] Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB2 Enhanced Host Controller - 27CC
[E0000000 - EFFFFFFF] System board
[FEC00000 - FEC00FFF] Motherboard resources
[FED14000 - FED19FFF] System board
[FED1C000 - FED1FFFF] Motherboard resources
[FED1C000 - FED1FFFF] Motherboard resources
[FED20000 - FED8FFFF] Motherboard resources
[FED45000 - FED8FFFF] Motherboard resources
[FEE00000 - FEE00FFF] Motherboard resources
[FF000000 - FFFFFFFF] Intel(R) 82802 Firmware Hub Device
[FF000000 - FFFFFFFF] Intel(R) 82802 Firmware Hub Device
[FFE00000 - FFFFFFFF] Motherboard resources

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Chapter 6
AMI BIOS Setup Utility

The AMI UEFI BIOS provides users with a built-in setup program to modify basic system configuration. All configured parameters are stored in a flash chip to save the setup information whenever the power is turned off. This chapter provides users with detailed description about how to set up basic system configuration through the AMI BIOS setup utility.

6.1 Starting

To enter the setup screens, follow the steps below:

1. Turn on the computer and press the <Del> key immediately.
2. After you press the <Del> key, the main BIOS setup menu displays. You can access the other setup screens from the main BIOS setup menu, such as the Advanced and Chipset menus.

Note: ***If your computer can not boot after making and saving system changes with Setup, you can restore BIOS optimal defaults by setting JP4 (see section 2.4.4).***

It is strongly recommended that you should avoid changing the chipset's defaults. Both AMI and your system manufacturer have carefully set up these defaults that provide the best performance and reliability.

6.2 Navigation Keys

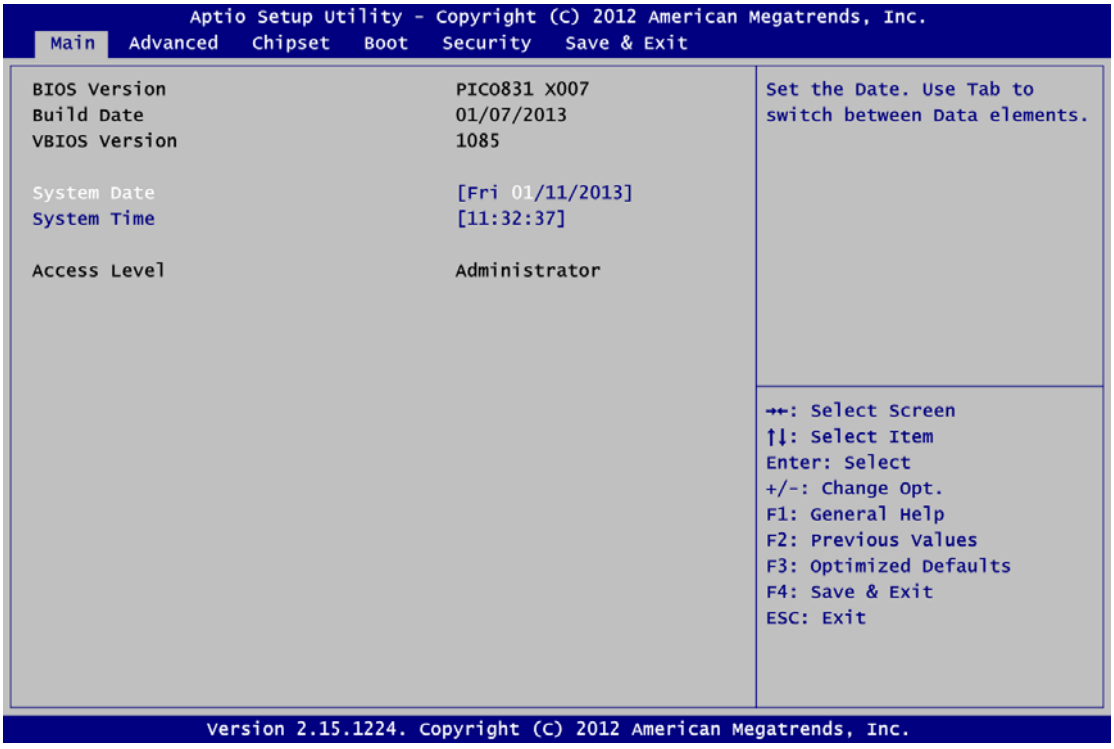
The BIOS setup/utility uses a key-based navigation system called hot keys. Most of the BIOS setup utility hot keys can be used at any time during the setup navigation process. These keys include <F1>, <F2>, <Enter>, <ESC>, <Arrow> keys, and so on.

Note: ***Some of the navigation keys differ from one screen to another.***

Hot Keys	Description
→← Left/Right	The Left and Right <Arrow> keys allow you to select a setup screen.
↑↓ Up/Down	The Up and Down <Arrow> keys allow you to select a setup screen or sub-screen.
+– Plus/Minus	The Plus and Minus <Arrow> keys allow you to change the field value of a particular setup item.
Tab	The <Tab> key allows you to select setup fields.
F1	The <F1> key allows you to display the General Help screen.
F2	The <F2> key allows you to Load Previous Values.
F3	The <F3> key allows you to Load Optimized Defaults.
F4	The <F4> key allows you to save any changes you have made and exit Setup. Press the <F4> key to save your changes.
Esc	The <Esc> key allows you to discard any changes you have made and exit the Setup. Press the <Esc> key to exit the setup without saving your changes.
Enter	The <Enter> key allows you to display or change the setup option listed for a particular setup item. The <Enter> key can also allow you to display the setup sub- screens.

6.3 Main Menu

When you first enter the setup utility, you will enter the Main setup screen. You can always return to the Main setup screen by selecting the Main tab. System Time/Date can be set up as described below. The Main BIOS setup screen is shown below.



- **System Date/Time**
  Use this option to change the system time and date. Highlight System Time or System Date using the <Arrow> keys. Enter new values through the keyboard. Press the <Tab> key or the <Arrow> keys to move between fields. The date must be entered in MM/DD/YY format. The time is entered in HH:MM:SS format.

- **Access Level**
  Display the access level of current user.

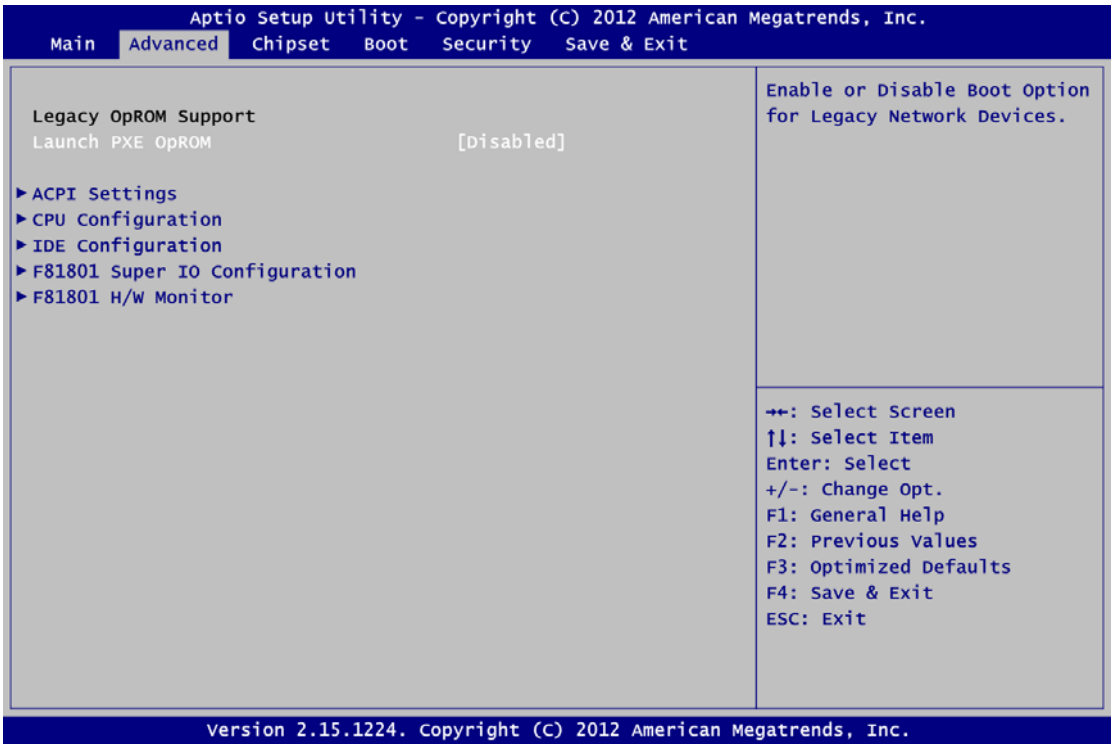
6.4 Advanced Menu

- **Launch PXE OpROM**
  Use this item to enable or disable the boot ROM function of the onboard LAN chip when the system boots up.

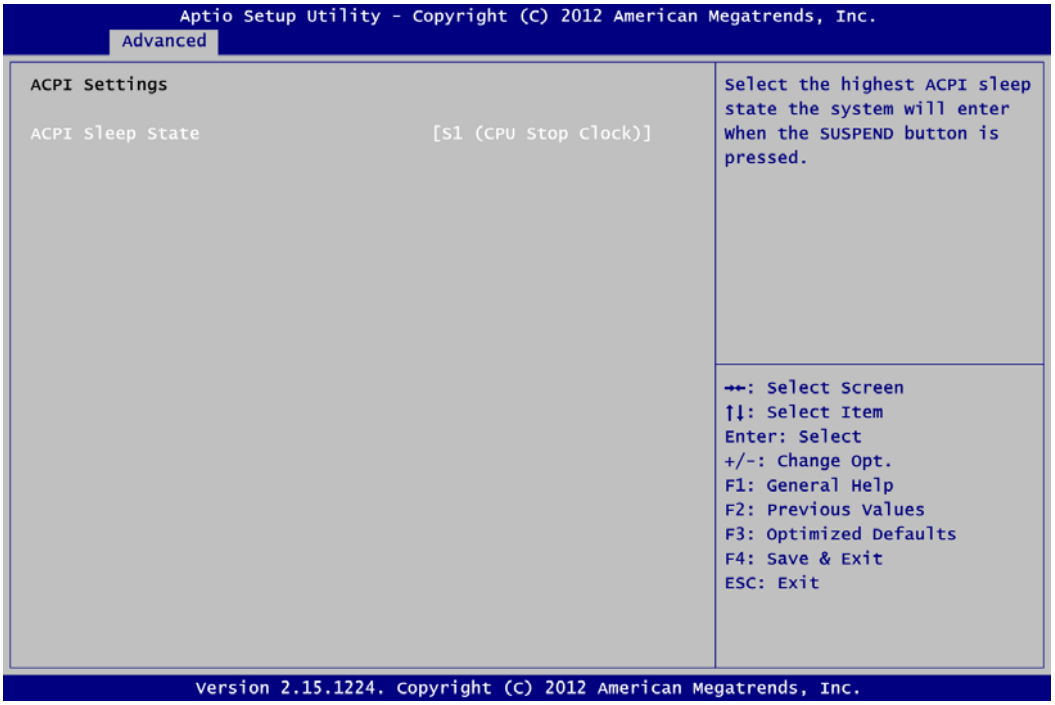
The Advanced menu also allows users to set configuration of the CPU and other system devices. You can select any of the items in the left frame of the screen to go to the sub menus:

- ► ACPI Settings
- ► CPU Configuration
- ► IDE Configuration
- ► F81801 Super IO Configuration
- ► F81801 H/W Monitor

For items marked with "►", please press <Enter> for more options.

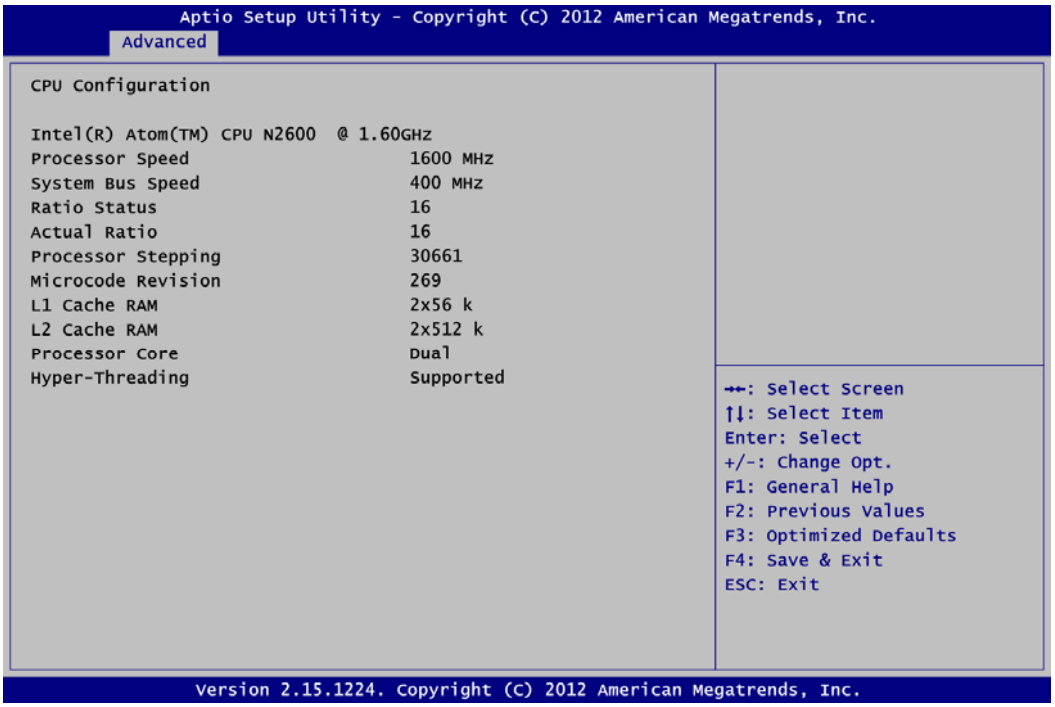


- **ACPI Settings**

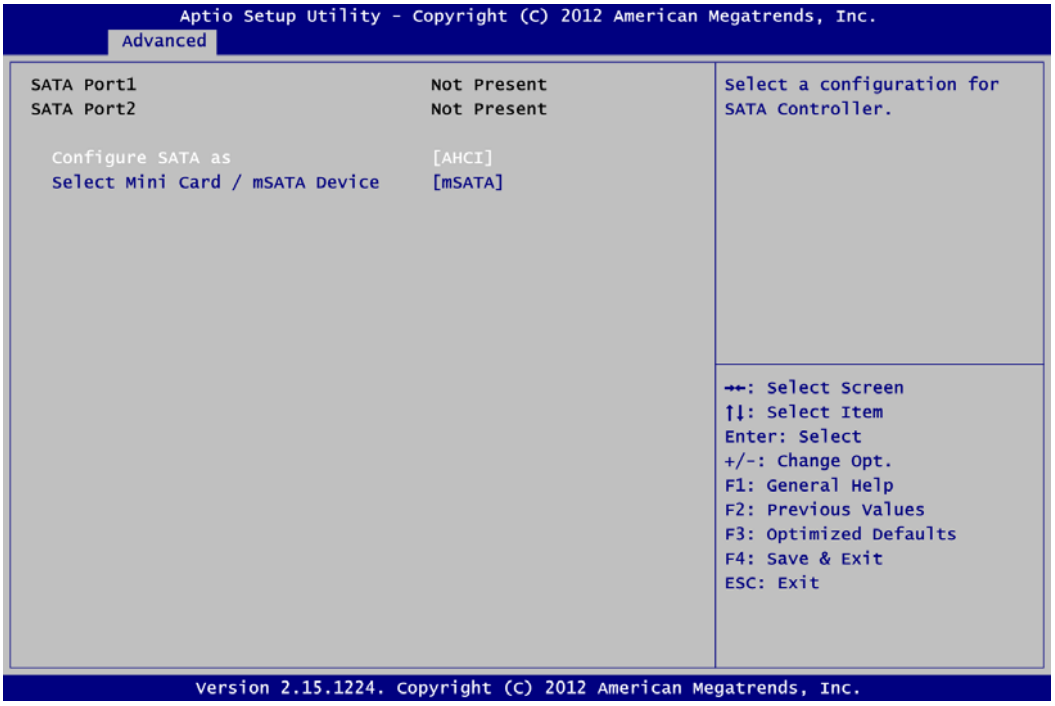

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Advanced
ACPI Settings
ACPI Sleep State [S1 (CPU Stop Clock)]
Select the highest ACPI sleep state the system will enter When the SUSPEND button is pressed.
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

ACPI Sleep State
When the sleep button is pressed, the system will be in the ACPI sleep state. The default is S1 (CPU Stop Clock).

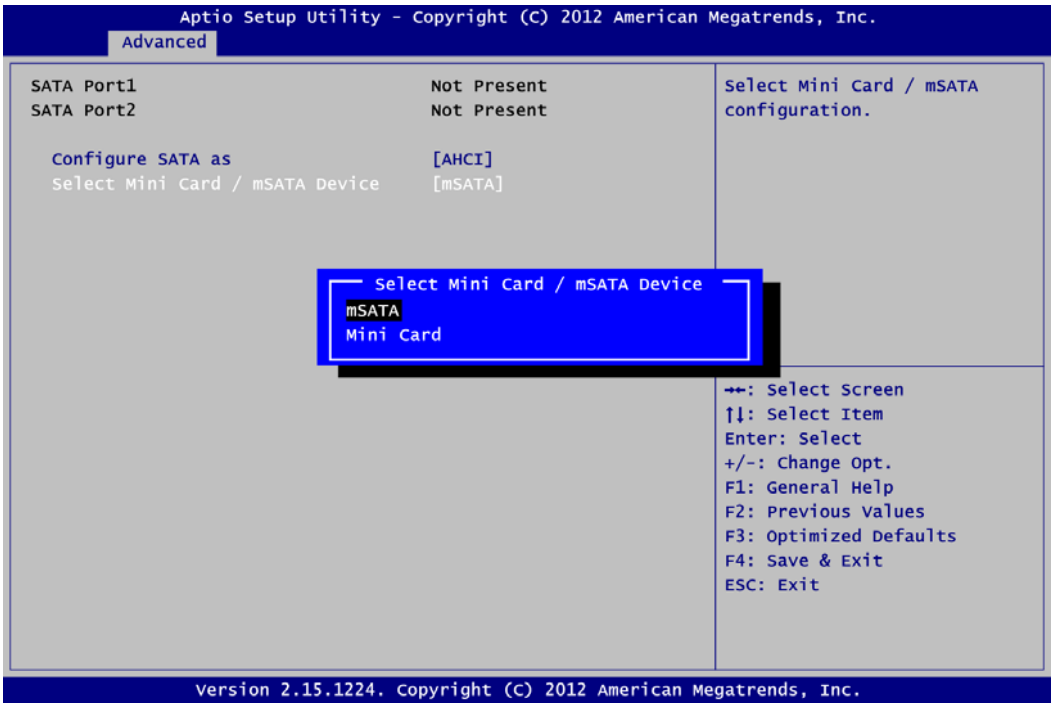
- **CPU Configuration**
This screen shows the CPU Configuration.



- **IDE Configuration**
  In the IDE Configuration menu, you can see the currently installed hardware in the SATA ports. During system boot up, the BIOS automatically detects the presence of SATA devices.

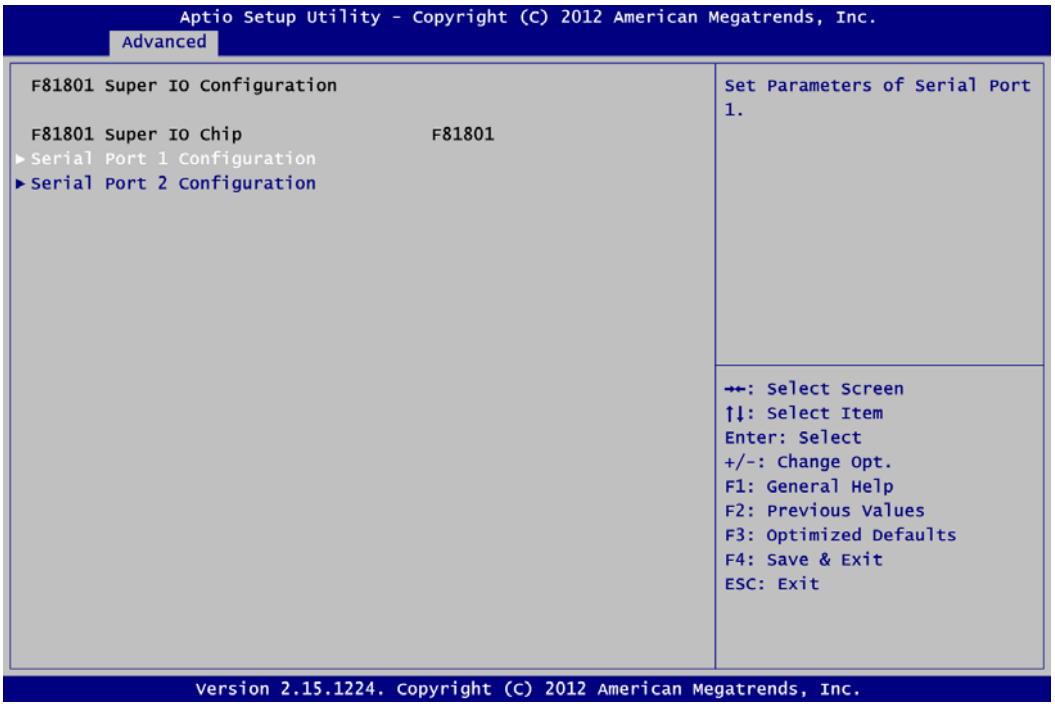

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Advanced
SATA Port1 Not Present
SATA Port2 Not Present
Configure SATA as [AHCI]
Select Mini Card / mSATA Device [mSATA]
Select a configuration for SATA Controller.
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

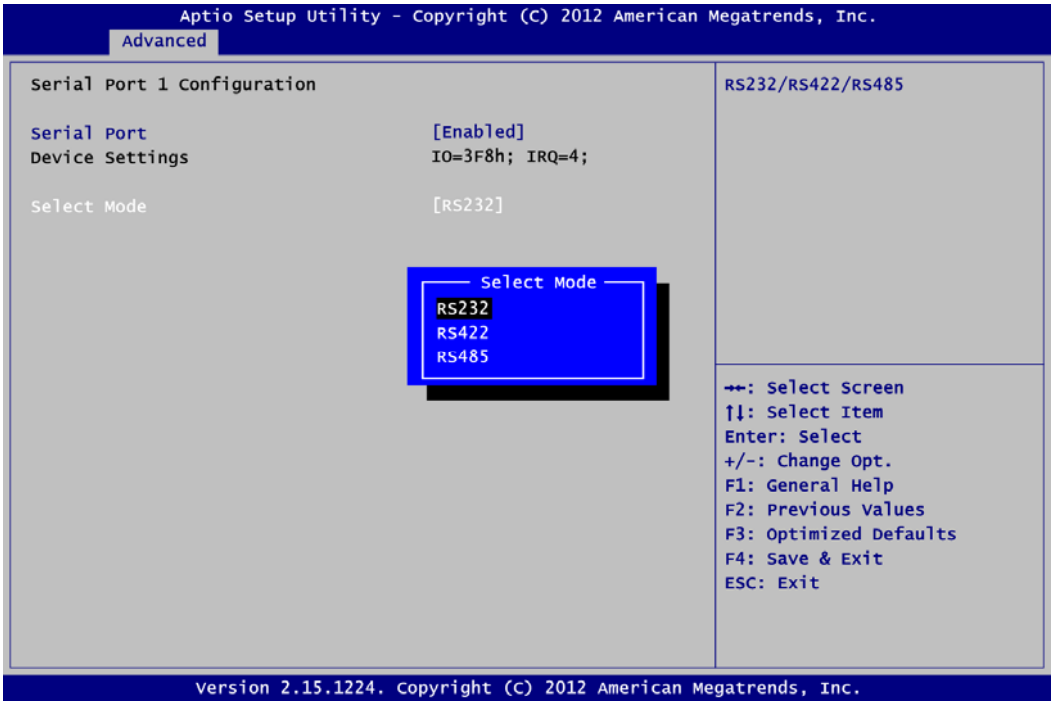
Configure SATA as
Determine how SATA controller(s) operate. Operation mode options are IDE Mode and AHCI (Advanced Host Controller Interface) Mode.


Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Advanced
SATA Port1 Not Present
SATA Port2 Not Present
Configure SATA as [AHCI]
Select Mini Card / mSATA Device [mSATA]
Select Mini Card / mSATA configuration.
Select Mini Card / mSATA Device
mSATA
Mini Card
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

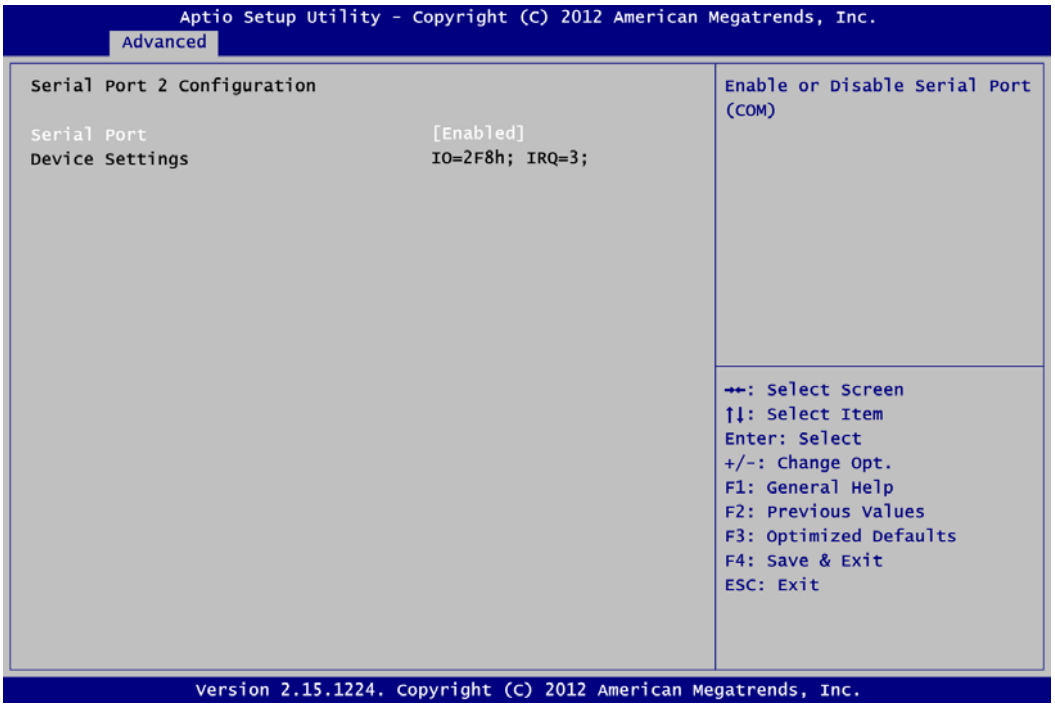
Select Mini Card / mSATA Device
This setting is for SCN1 (see section 2.5.14). The default is mSATA. If the PCI-Express Mini Card in PCI-Express x1 link is needed to insert to SCN1, please change setting to Mini Card.

- **F81801 Super IO Configuration**
  You can use this screen to select options for the Super IO Configuration, and change the value of the selected option. A description of the selected item appears on the right side of the screen. For items marked with "►", please press <Enter> for more options.


Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Advanced
F81801 Super IO Configuration
F81801 Super IO Chip F81801
► Serial Port 1 Configuration
► Serial Port 2 Configuration
Set Parameters of Serial Port 1.
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

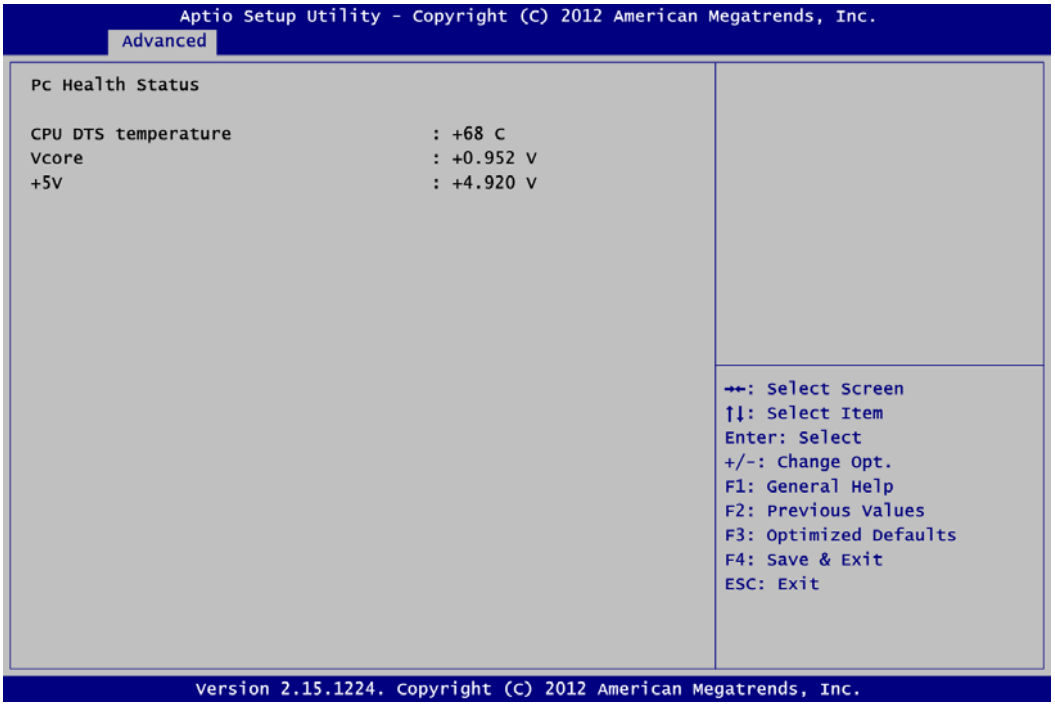


Serial Port 1 Configuration
Use this option to enable or disable and set RS-422/RS-485 mode for the serial port 1.



Serial Port 2 Configuration
Use this option to enable or disable the serial port 2.

- **F81801 H/W Monitor**
  This screen monitors hardware health status.



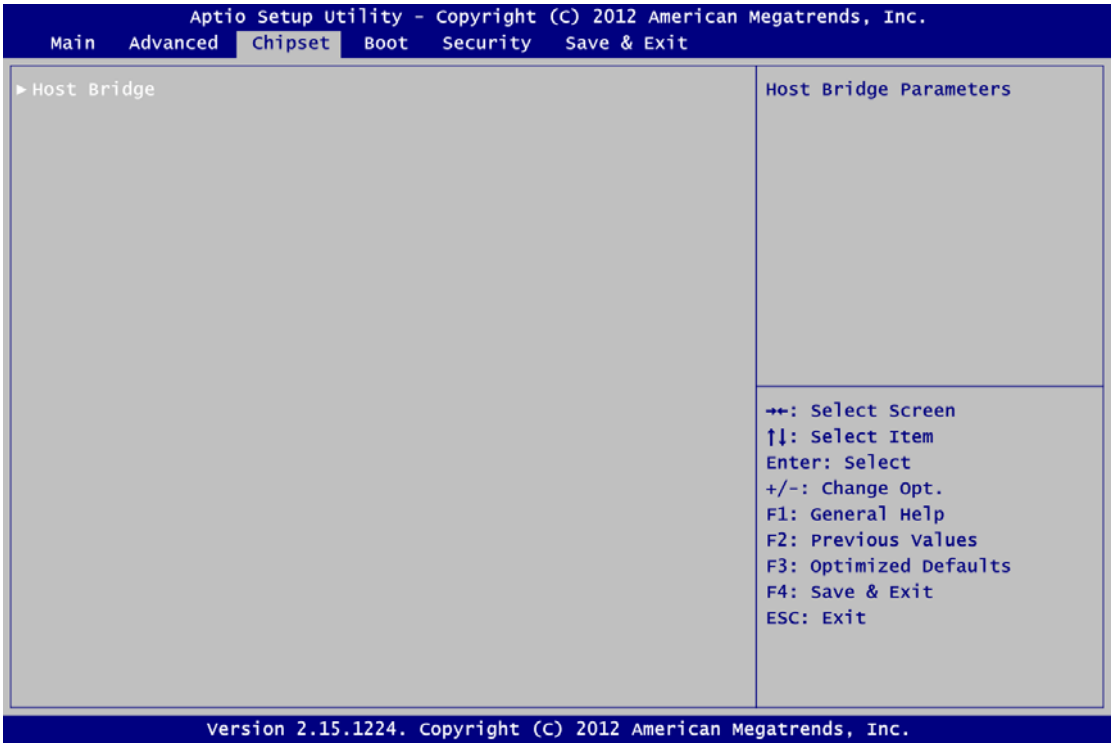
This screen displays the temperature of CPU and system voltages (Vcore and +5V).

6.5 Chipset Menu

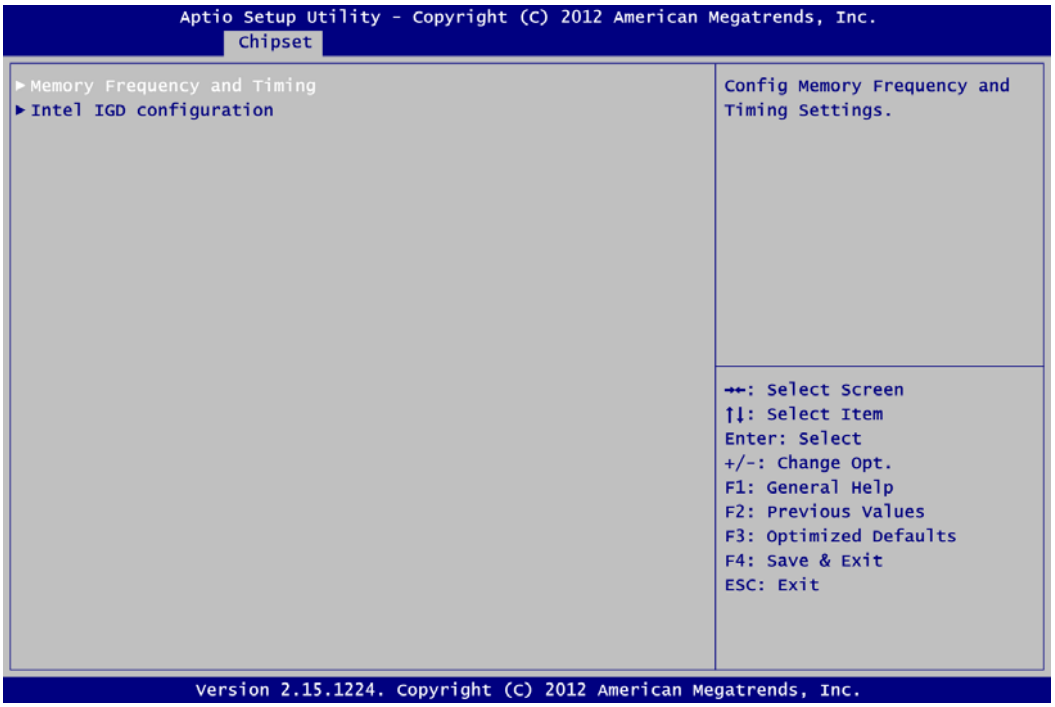
The Chipset menu allows users to change the advanced chipset settings. You can select any of the items in the left frame of the screen to go to the sub menus:

► Host Bridge

For items marked with "►", please press <Enter> for more options.


Aptio Setup Utility – Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Main Advanced Chipset Boot Security Save & Exit
►Host Bridge
Host Bridge Parameters
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

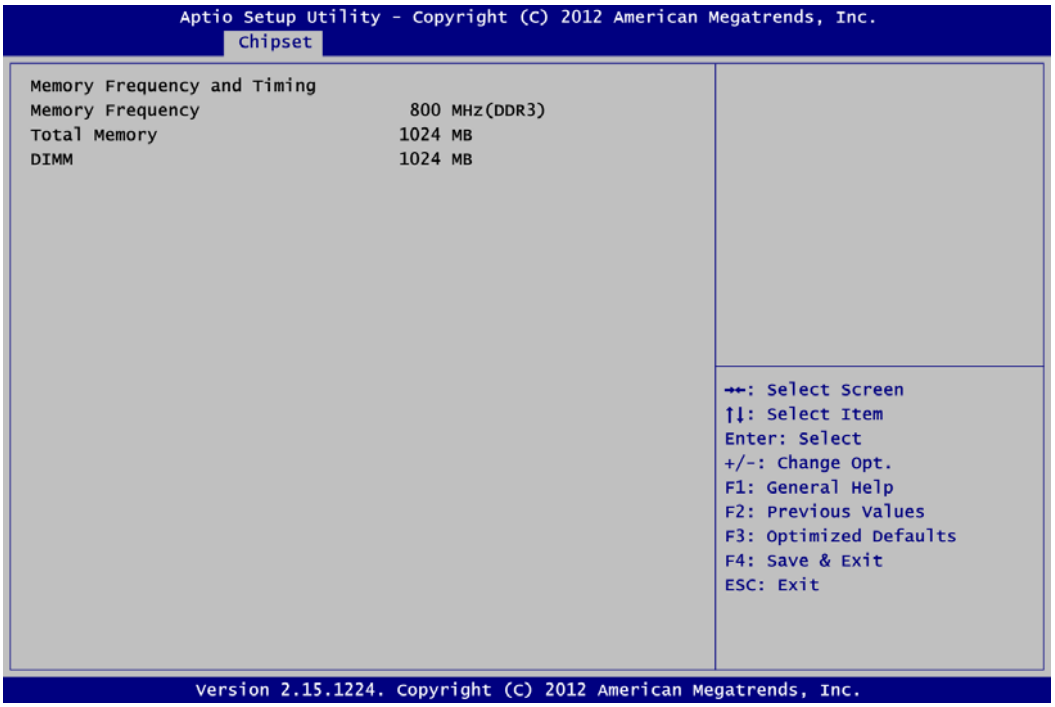
- **Host Bridge**
  This screen allows users to configure parameters of Host Bridge chipset.


Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Chipset
▶ Memory Frequency and Timing
▶ Intel IGD configuration
Config Memory Frequency and Timing Settings.
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

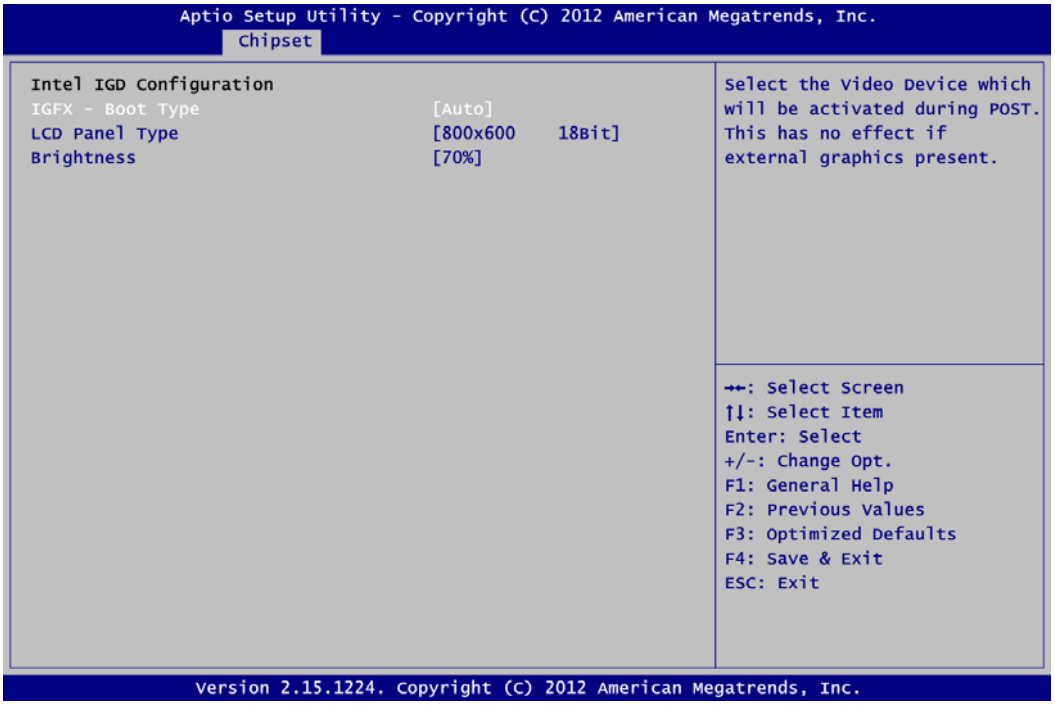
Memory Frequency and Timing
Use this item to refer to the information related to memory frequency.

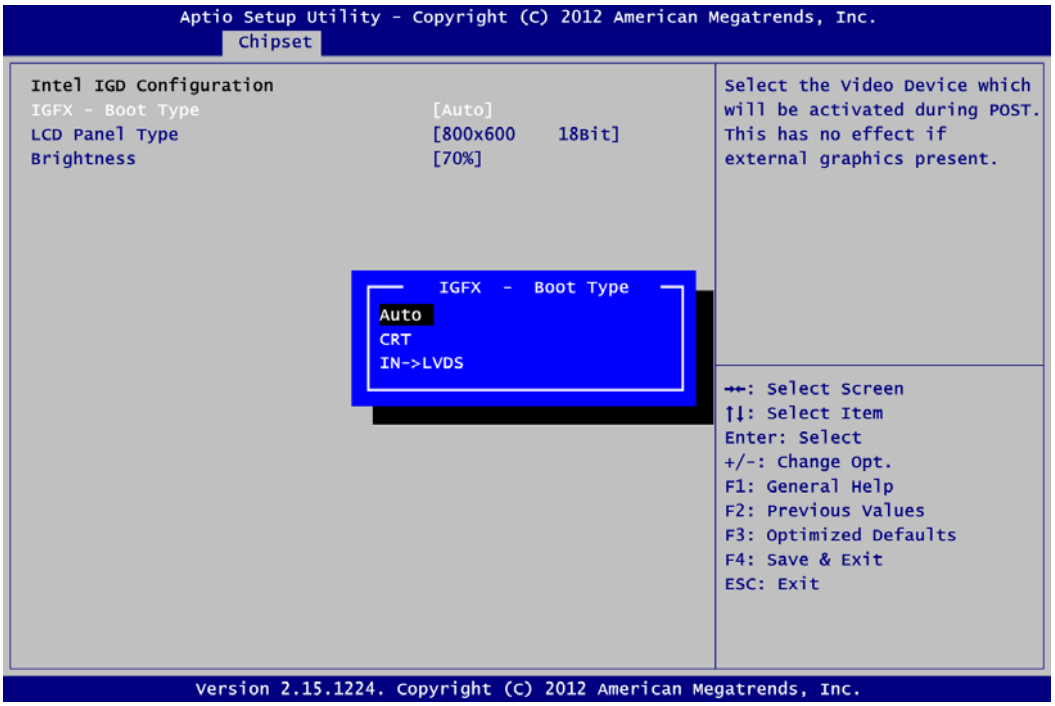
Intel IGD Configuration
Use this item to configure internal graphics controller.

- **Memory Frequency and Timing**
  This screen shows the memory frequency information.

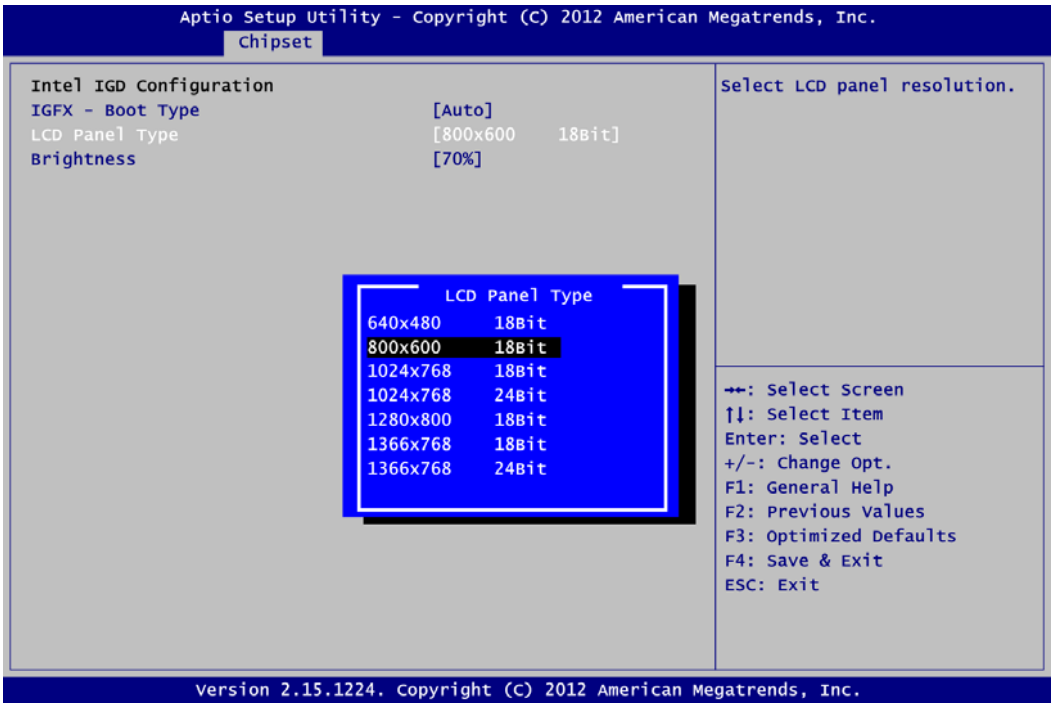


- **Intel IGD Configuration**

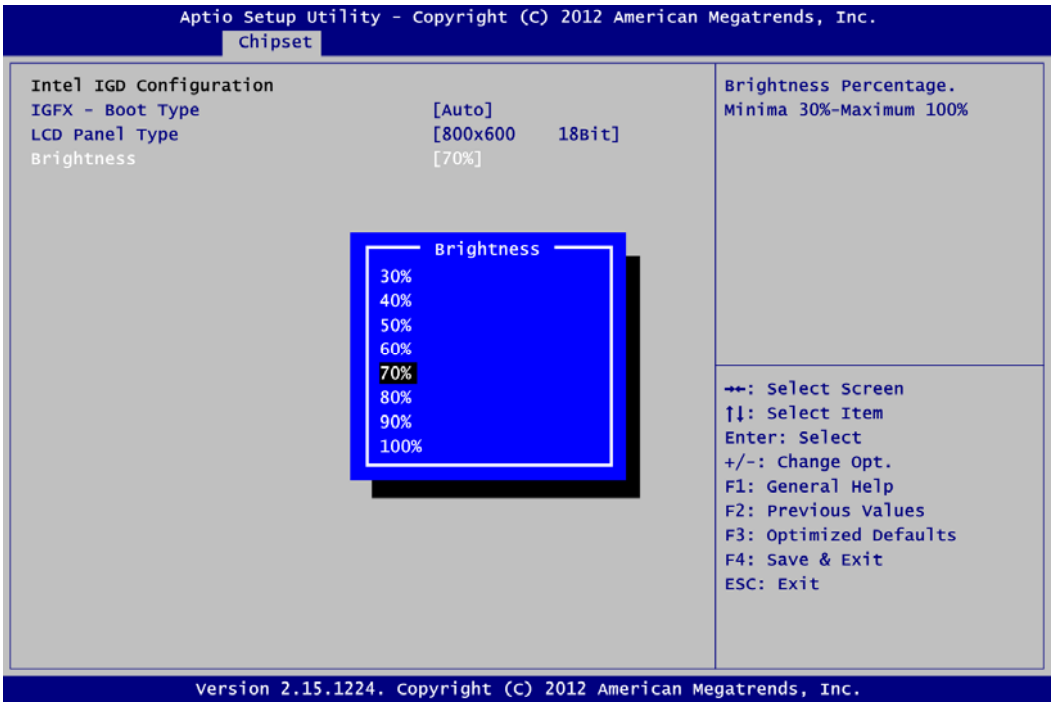

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Chipset
Intel IGD Configuration
IGFX - Boot Type [Auto]
LCD Panel Type [800x600 18Bit]
Brightness [70%]
Select the Video Device which will be activated during POST. This has no effect if external graphics present.
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.


Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Chipset
Intel IGD Configuration
IGFX - Boot Type [Auto]
LCD Panel Type [800x600 18Bit]
Brightness [70%]
IGFX - Boot Type
Auto
CRT
IN->LVDS
Select the Video Device which will be activated during POST. This has no effect if external graphics present.
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

IGFX – Boot Type
Select the video device which will be activated during POST (Power-On Self Test). This has no effect if external graphics present.



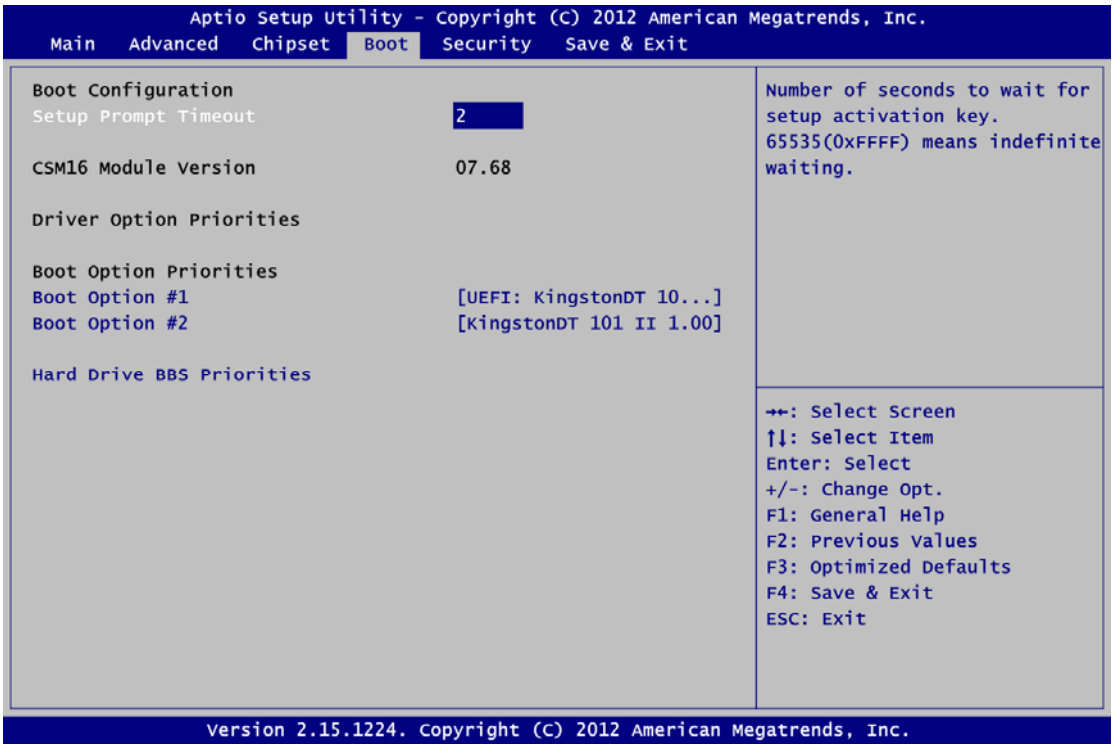
LCD Panel Type
Select LCD panel resolution.



Brightness
Select the brightness percentage of LCD panel. Its range is from 30% to 100%. The default is 70%.

6.6 Boot Menu

The Boot menu allows users to change boot options of the system.



- **Setup Prompt Timeout**
  Number of seconds to wait for setup activation key. 65535(0xFFFF) means indefinite waiting.

- **Boot Option Priorities**
  These are settings for boot priority. Specify the boot device priority sequence from the available devices.

- **Hard Drive BBS Priorities**
  Set the order of the legacy devices in this group.

6.7 Security Menu

The Security menu allows users to change the security settings for the system.

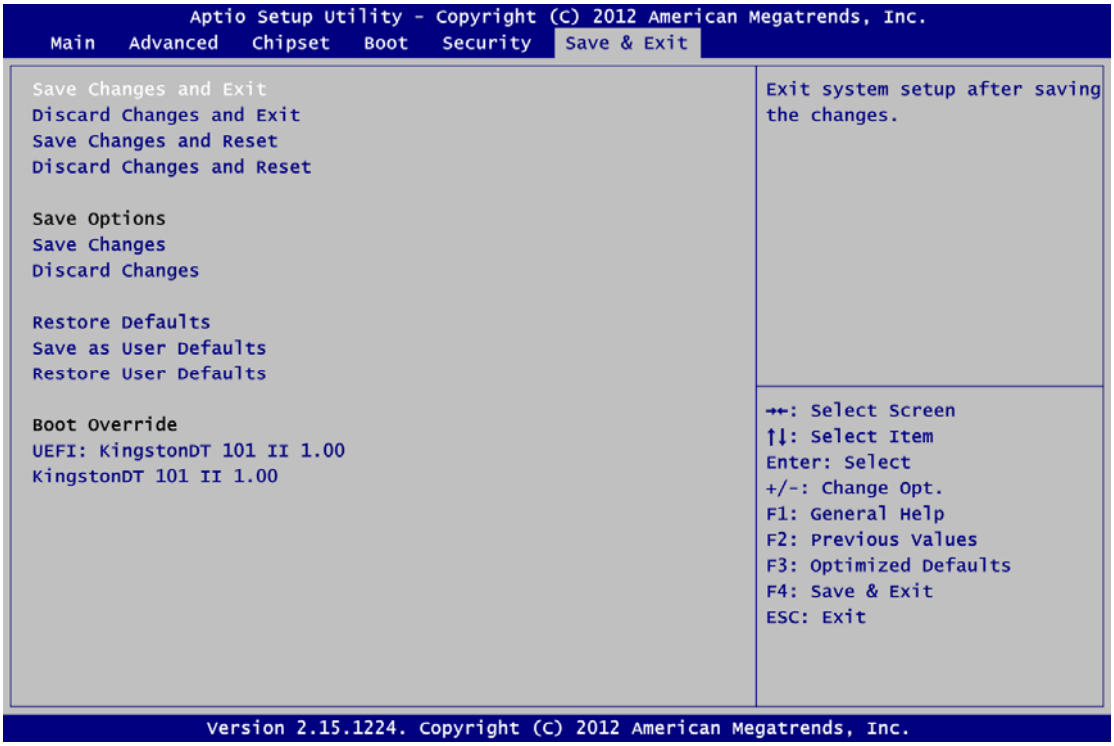
Aptio Setup Utility – Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.
Main Advanced Chipset Boot Security Save & Exit
Password Description
If ONLY the Administrator's password is set, then this only limits access to Setup and is only asked for when entering Setup.
If ONLY the User's password is set, then this is a power on password and must be entered to boot or enter Setup. In Setup the User will have Administrator rights.
The password length must be in the following range:
Minimum length 3
Maximum length 20
Administrator Password
User Password
Set Administrator Password
→←: Select Screen
↑↓: Select Item
Enter: Select
+/-: Change Opt.
F1: General Help
F2: Previous Values
F3: Optimized Defaults
F4: Save & Exit
ESC: Exit
Version 2.15.1224. Copyright (C) 2012 American Megatrends, Inc.

- **Administrator Password**
  This item indicates whether an administrator password has been set (installed or uninstalled).

- **User Password**
  This item indicates whether an user password has been set (installed or uninstalled).

6.8 Save & Exit Menu

The Save & Exit menu allows users to load your system configuration with optimal or fail-safe default values.



- **Save Changes and Exit**
  When you have completed the system configuration changes, select this option to leave Setup and return to Main Menu. Select Save Changes and Exit from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>. Select Yes to save changes and exit.

- **Discard Changes and Exit**
  Select this option to quit Setup without making any permanent changes to the system configuration and return to Main Menu. Select Discard Changes and Exit from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>. Select Yes to discard changes and exit.

- **Save Changes and Reset**
  When you have completed the system configuration changes, select this option to leave Setup and reboot the computer so the new system configuration parameters can take effect. Select Save Changes and Reset from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>. Select Yes to save changes and reset.

- **Discard Changes and Reset**
  Select this option to quit Setup without making any permanent changes to the system configuration and reboot the computer. Select Discard Changes and Reset from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>. Select Yes to discard changes and reset.

- **Save Changes**
  When you have completed the system configuration changes, select this option to save changes. Select Save Changes from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>. Select Yes to save changes.

- **Discard Changes**
  Select this option to quit Setup without making any permanent changes to the system configuration. Select Discard Changes from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>. Select Yes to discard changes.

- **Restore Defaults**
  It automatically sets all Setup options to a complete set of default settings when you select this option. Select Restore Defaults from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>.

- **Save as User Defaults**
  Select this option to save system configuration changes done so far as User Defaults. Select Save as User Defaults from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>.

- **Restore User Defaults**
  It automatically sets all Setup options to a complete set of User Defaults when you select this option. Select Restore User Defaults from the Save & Exit menu and press <Enter>.

- **Boot Override**
  Select a drive to immediately boot that device regardless of the current boot order.

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Chapter 7
Drivers Installation

The device drivers are located on the product information CD that comes with the PICO831 Series package. The auto-run function of drivers will guide you to install the utilities and device drivers under Windows system. You can follow the onscreen instructions to install these devices:

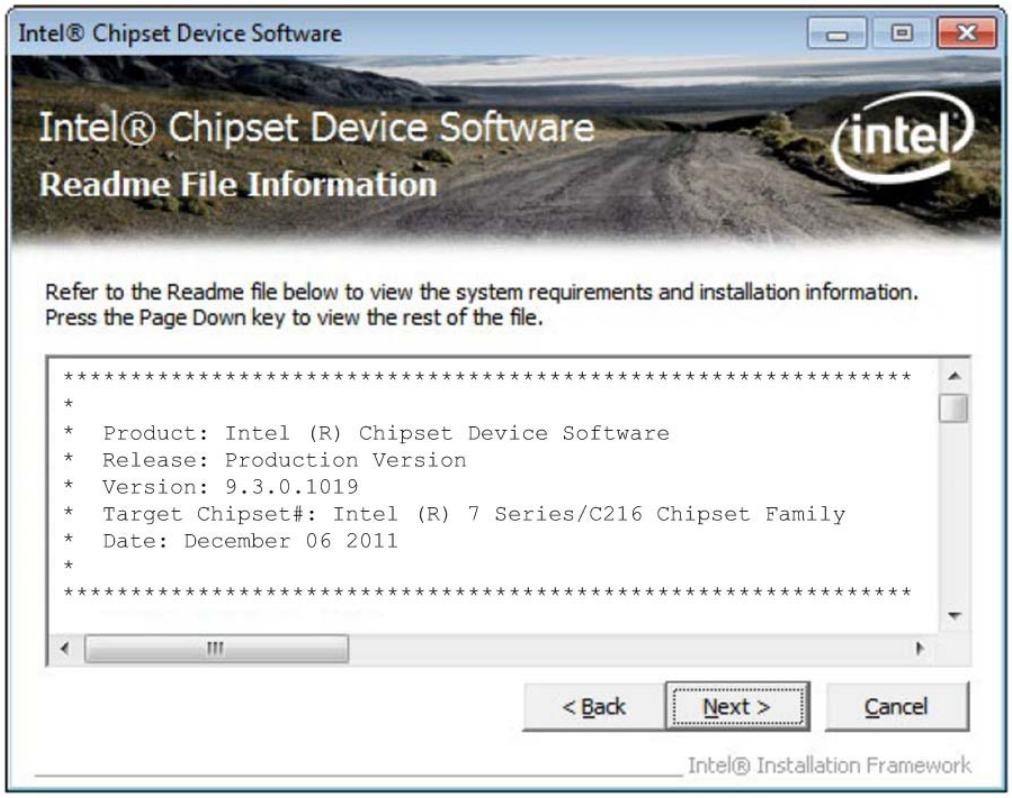
- Chipset
- Graphics
- Ethernet
- Audio
- AHCI

7.1 Installing Chipset Driver

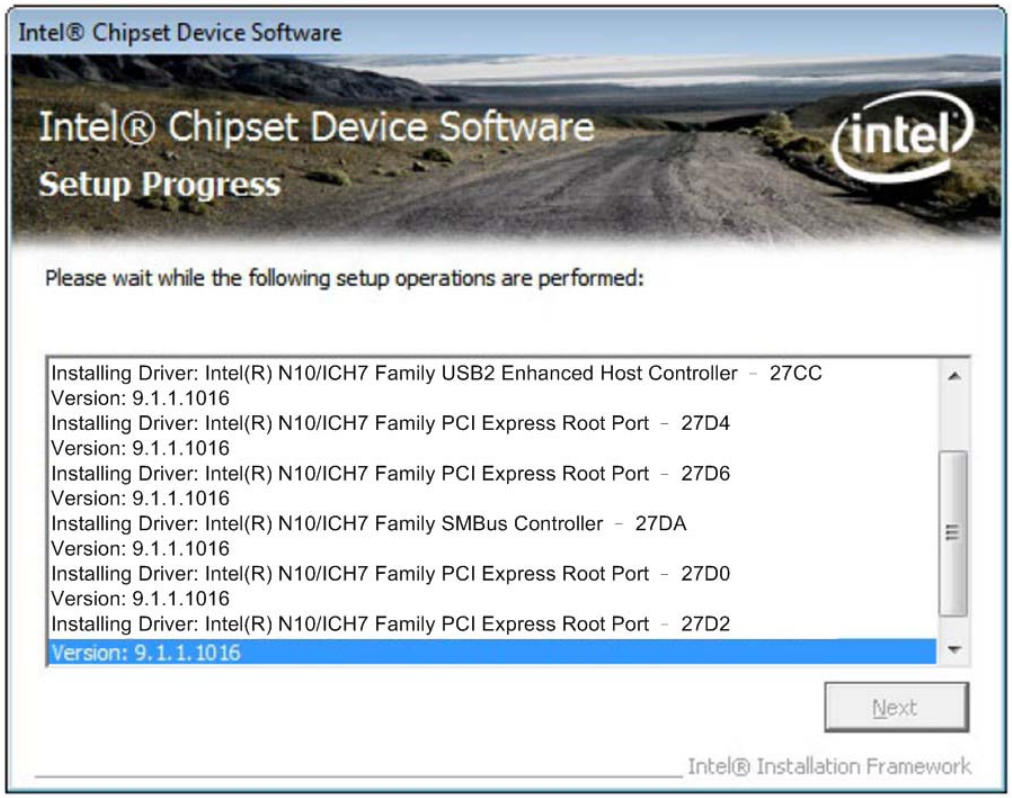
1. Run the infinst_autol.exe program from the driver directory in product information CD. Click “Next” to next step.

Intel® Chipset Device Software
Intel® Chipset Device Software
intel
Welcome to the Setup Program
This setup program will install the Intel® Chipset Device Software onto this computer. It is strongly recommended that you exit all programs before continuing.
< Back
Next >
Cancel
Intel® Installation Framework

2. A Readme File Information screen appears to show you the system requirements and installation information. Click “Next” to next step.


Intel® Chipset Device Software
Intel® Chipset Device Software
Readme File Information
Refer to the Readme file below to view the system requirements and installation information.
Press the Page Down key to view the rest of the file.
****
* Product: Intel (R) Chipset Device Software
* Release: Production Version
* Version: 9.3.0.1019
* Target Chipset#: Intel (R) 7 Series/C216 Chipset Family
* Date: December 06 2011
*
****
< Back
Next >
Cancel
Intel® Installation Framework

3. Please wait while setup processes the following operations.


Intel® Chipset Device Software
Intel® Chipset Device Software
Setup Progress
Please wait while the following setup operations are performed:
Installing Driver: Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family USB2 Enhanced Host Controller - 27CC
Version: 9.1.1.1016
Installing Driver: Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D4
Version: 9.1.1.1016
Installing Driver: Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D6
Version: 9.1.1.1016
Installing Driver: Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family SMBus Controller - 27DA
Version: 9.1.1.1016
Installing Driver: Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D0
Version: 9.1.1.1016
Installing Driver: Intel(R) N10/ICH7 Family PCI Express Root Port - 27D2
Version: 9.1.1.1016
Next
Intel® Installation Framework

4. You are suggested to select “Yes, I want to restart this computer now”. Click “Finish” to complete the setup process and reboot.

Intel® Chipset Device Software
Intel® Chipset Device Software
Setup Is Complete
intel
You must restart this computer for the changes to take effect. Would you like to restart the computer now?
Yes, I want to restart this computer now.
No, I will restart this computer later.
Click Finish, then remove any installation media from the drives.
Finish
Intel® Installation Framework

7.2 Installing Graphics Media Accelerator Driver

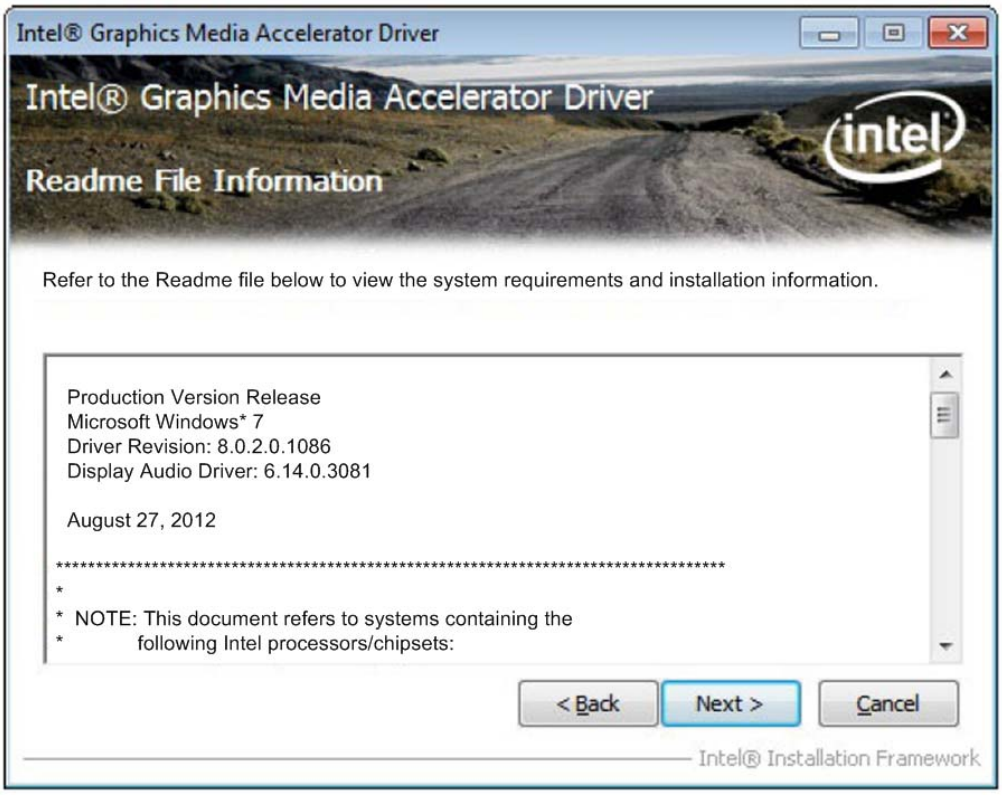
1. Run the setup.exe program from the driver directory in product information CD. Click "Next" to next step.

Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Welcome to the Setup Program
intel
This setup program will install the following components:
- Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
- Intel® High Definition Audio HDMI Driver
It is strongly recommended that you exit all programs before continuing. Click Next to continue.
Automatically run WinSAT and enable the Windows Aero desktop theme (if supported).
< Back
Next >
Cancel
Intel® Installation Framework

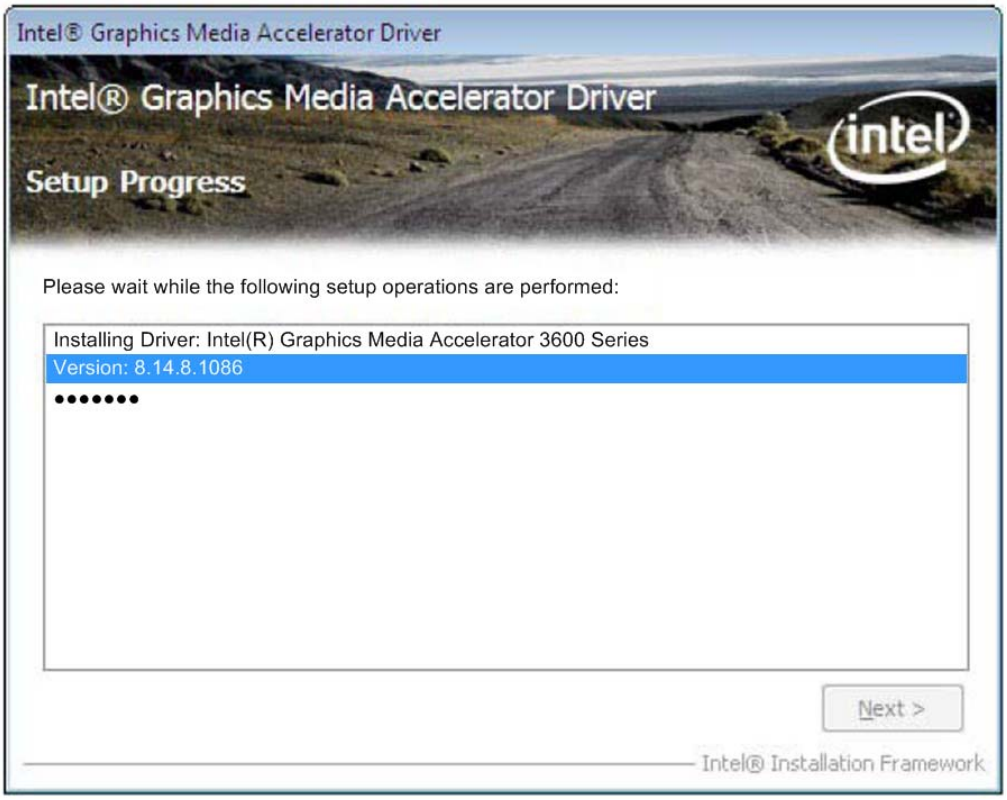
2. When Intel® License Agreement screen appears, please click “Yes” to next step.

Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
License Agreement
intel
You must accept all of the terms of the license agreement in order to continue the setup program. Do you accept the terms?
INTEL SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT (OEM / IHV / ISV Distribution & Single User)
IMPORTANT - READ BEFORE COPYING, INSTALLING OR USING.
Do not use or load software from this site or any associated materials (collectively, the "Software") until you have carefully read the following terms and conditions. By loading or using the Software, you agree to the terms of this Agreement. If you do not wish to so agree, do not install or use the Software.
Please Also Note:
• If you are an Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM), Independent Hardware Vendor (IHV) or Independent Software Vendor (ISV), this complete LICENSE AGREEMENT applies;
• If you are an End-User, then only Exhibit A, the INTEL SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT, applies.
< Back
Yes
No
Intel® Installation Framework

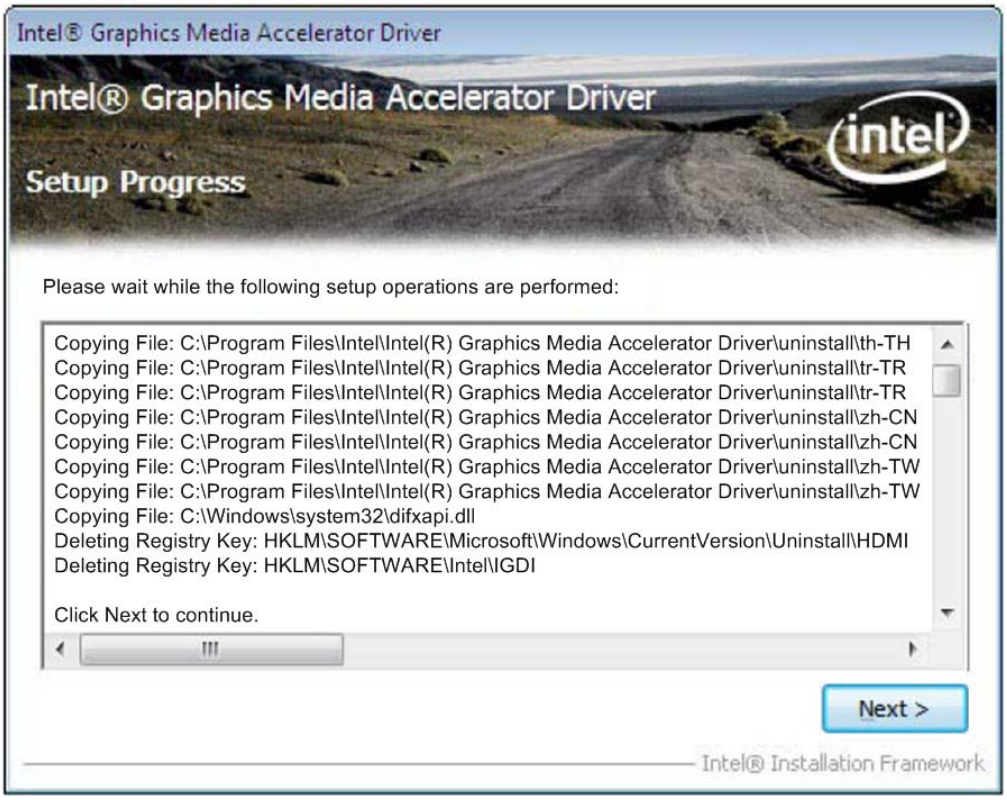
3. A Readme File Information screen appears to show you the system requirements and installation information. Click “Next” to next step.


Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Readme File Information
intel
Refer to the Readme file below to view the system requirements and installation information.
Production Version Release
Microsoft Windows* 7
Driver Revision: 8.0.2.0.1086
Display Audio Driver: 6.14.0.3081
August 27, 2012
****
* NOTE: This document refers to systems containing the
* following Intel processors/chipsets:
< Back
Next >
Cancel
Intel® Installation Framework

4. Please wait while setup processes the following operations.


Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Setup Progress
intel
Please wait while the following setup operations are performed:
Installing Driver: Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator 3600 Series
Version: 8.14.8.1086
Next >
Intel® Installation Framework

5. When the following screen appears, please click “Next”.


Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Setup Progress
intel
Please wait while the following setup operations are performed:
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\th-TH
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\tr-TR
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\tr-TR
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\zh-CN
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\zh-CN
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\zh-TW
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Graphics Media Accelerator Driver\uninstall\zh-TW
Copying File: C:\Windows\system32\difxapi.dll
Deleting Registry Key: HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\HDMI
Deleting Registry Key: HKLM\SOFTWARE\Intel\IGDI
Click Next to continue.
Next >
Intel® Installation Framework

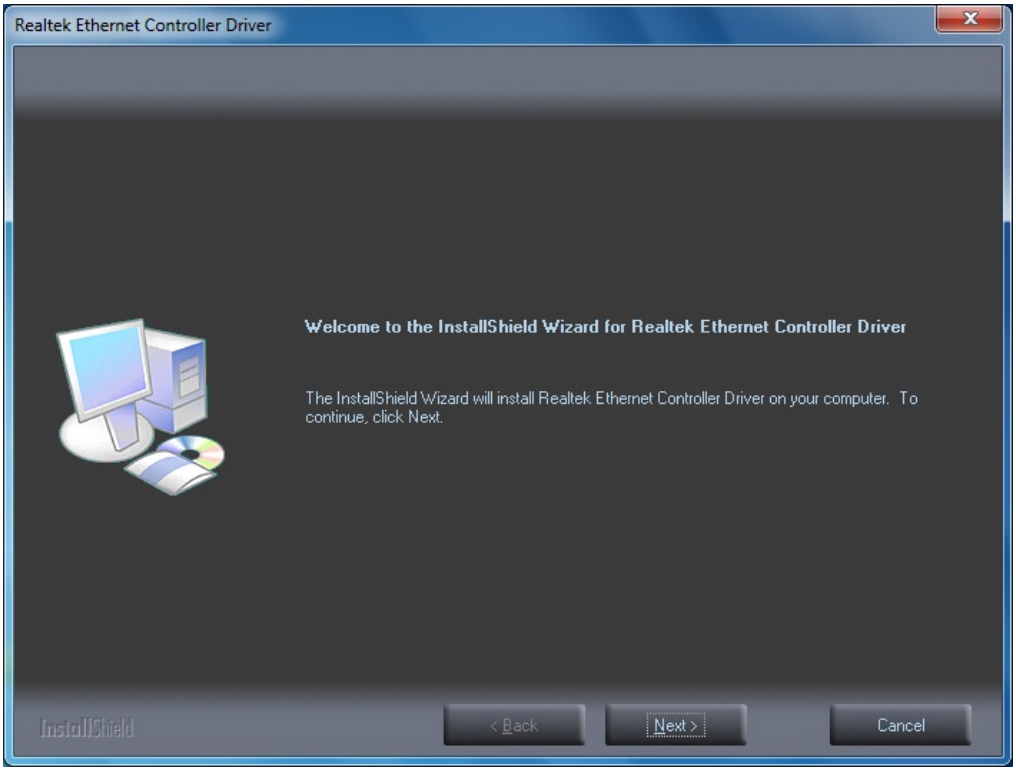
6. You are suggested to select “Yes, I want to restart this computer now”. Click “Finish” to complete the setup process and reboot.

Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Intel® Graphics Media Accelerator Driver
Setup Is Complete
intel
You must restart this computer for the changes to take effect. Would you like to restart the computer now?
Yes, I want to restart this computer now.
No, I will restart this computer later.
Click Finish, then remove any installation media from the drives.
Finish
Intel® Installation Framework

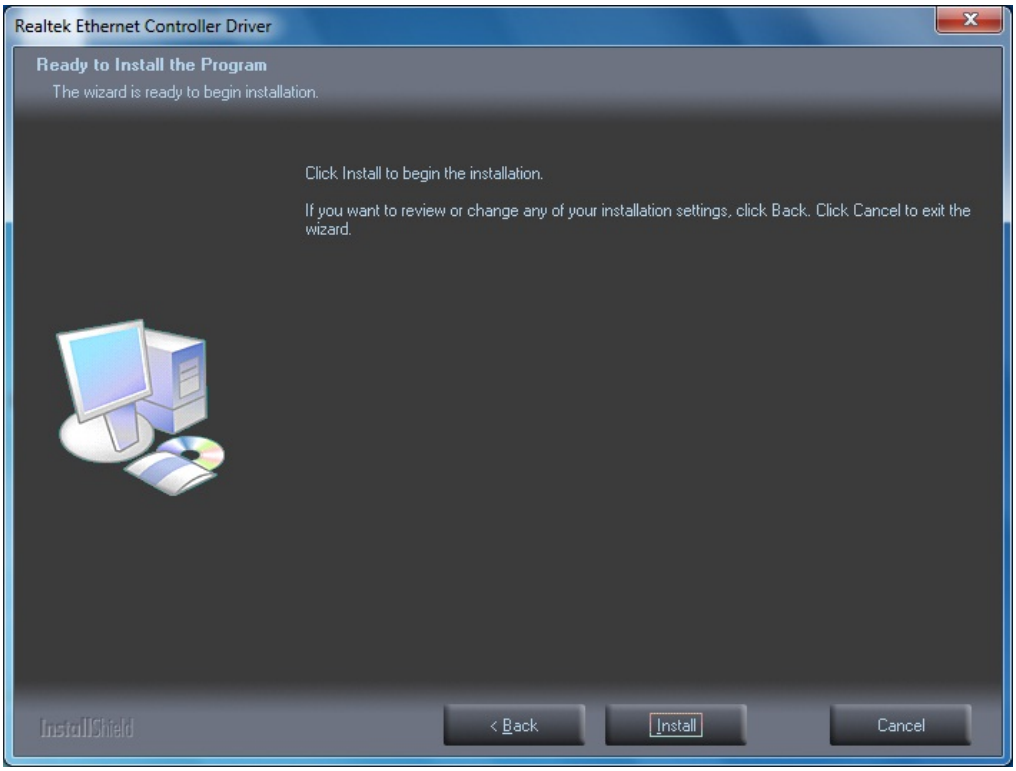
***Note*: After the computer reboots, the display is in extended mode. Please click hot key <Ctrl+Alt+F1> to switch display back to single mode.**

7.3 Installing Ethernet Driver

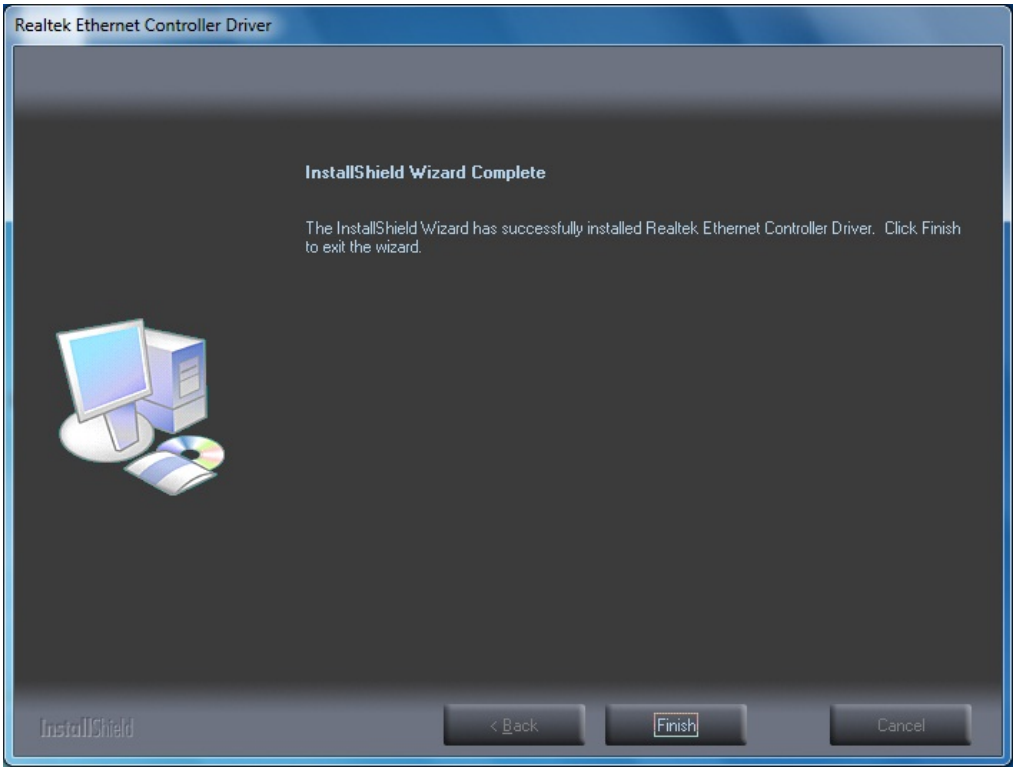
1. Run the setup.exe program from the driver directory in product information CD. Click "Next" to continue.


Realtek Ethernet Controller Driver
Welcome to the InstallShield Wizard for Realtek Ethernet Controller Driver
The InstallShield Wizard will install Realtek Ethernet Controller Driver on your computer. To continue, click Next.
InstallShield
< Back
Next >
Cancel

2. When the following screen appears, please click “Install” to begin the installation.

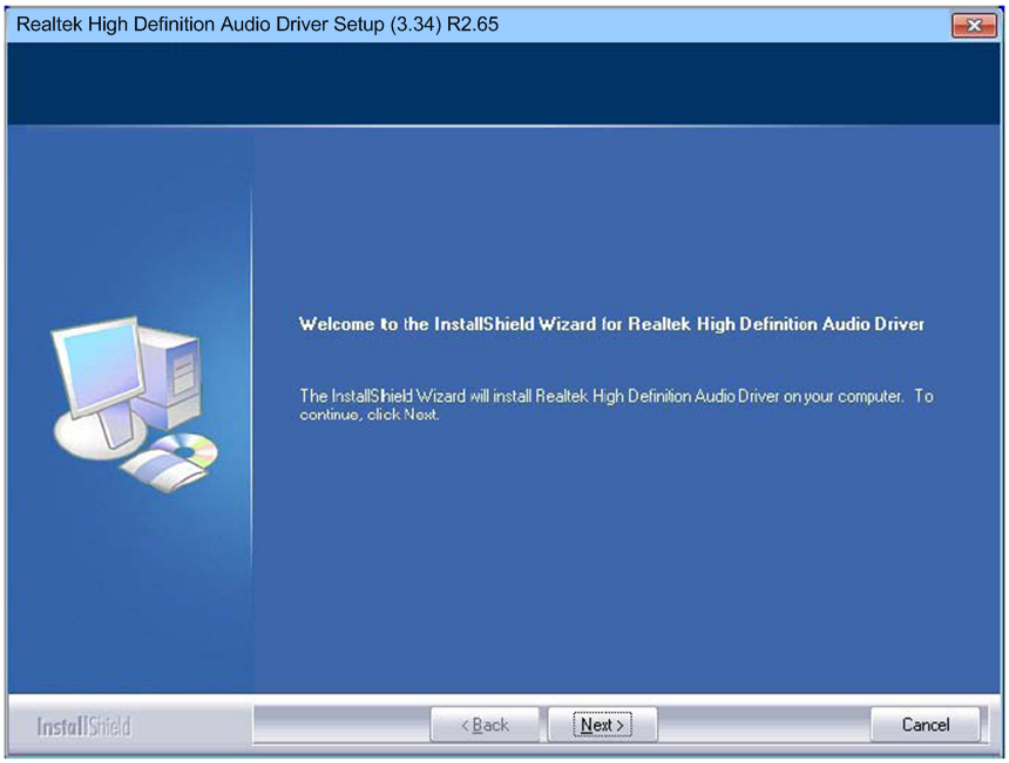

Realtek Ethernet Controller Driver
Ready to Install the Program
The wizard is ready to begin installation.
Click Install to begin the installation.
If you want to review or change any of your installation settings, click Back. Click Cancel to exit the wizard.
InstallShield
< Back
Install
Cancel

3. Please wait while setup processes the installation operations. When the driver installation is complete, the following screen appears. Click “Finish” to exit.

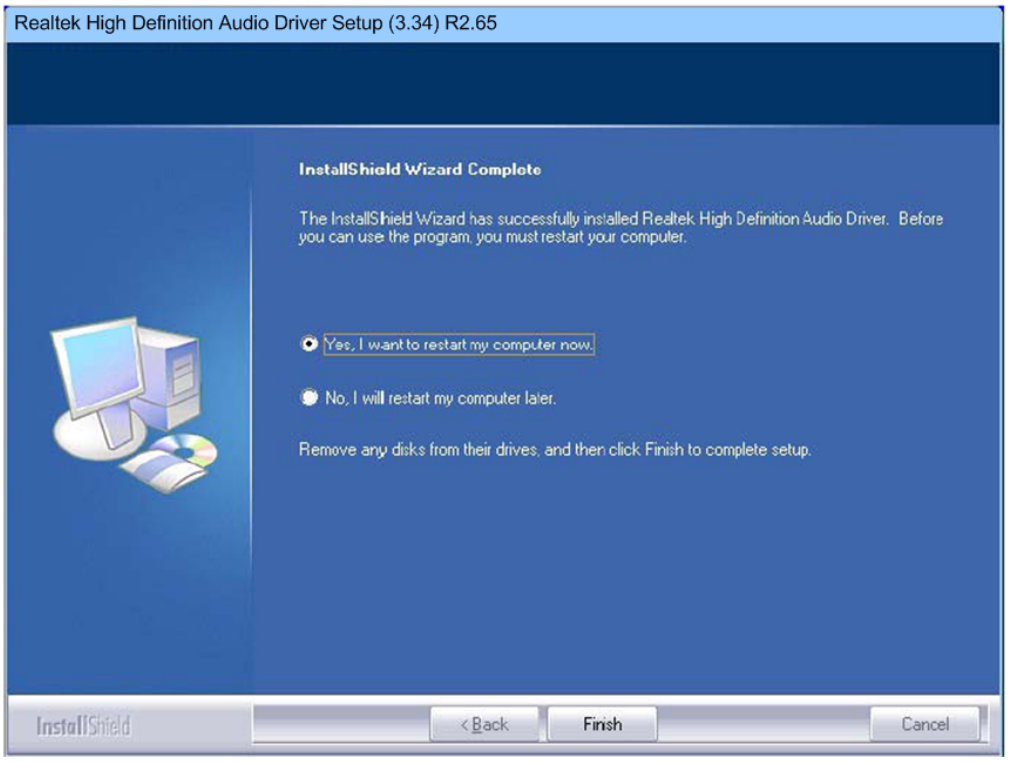

Realtek Ethernet Controller Driver
InstallShield Wizard Complete
The InstallShield Wizard has successfully installed Realtek Ethernet Controller Driver. Click Finish to exit the wizard.
InstallShield
< Back
Finish
Cancel

7.4 Installing Audio Driver

1. Run the setup.exe for audio from the driver directory in product information CD. Click "Next" to continue.


Realtek High Definition Audio Driver Setup (3.34) R2.65
Welcome to the InstallShield Wizard for Realtek High Definition Audio Driver
The InstallShield Wizard will install Realtek High Definition Audio Driver on your computer. To continue, click Next.
InstallShield
< Back
Next >
Cancel

2. You are suggested to select “Yes, I want to restart my computer now”. Click “Finish” to complete the setup process and reboot.


Realtek High Definition Audio Driver Setup (3.34) R2.65
InstallShield Wizard Complete
The InstallShield Wizard has successfully installed Realtek High Definition Audio Driver. Before you can use the program, you must restart your computer.
Yes, I want to restart my computer now.
No, I will restart my computer later.
Remove any disks from their drives, and then click Finish to complete setup.
InstallShield
< Back
Finish
Cancel

7.5 Installing AHCI Driver

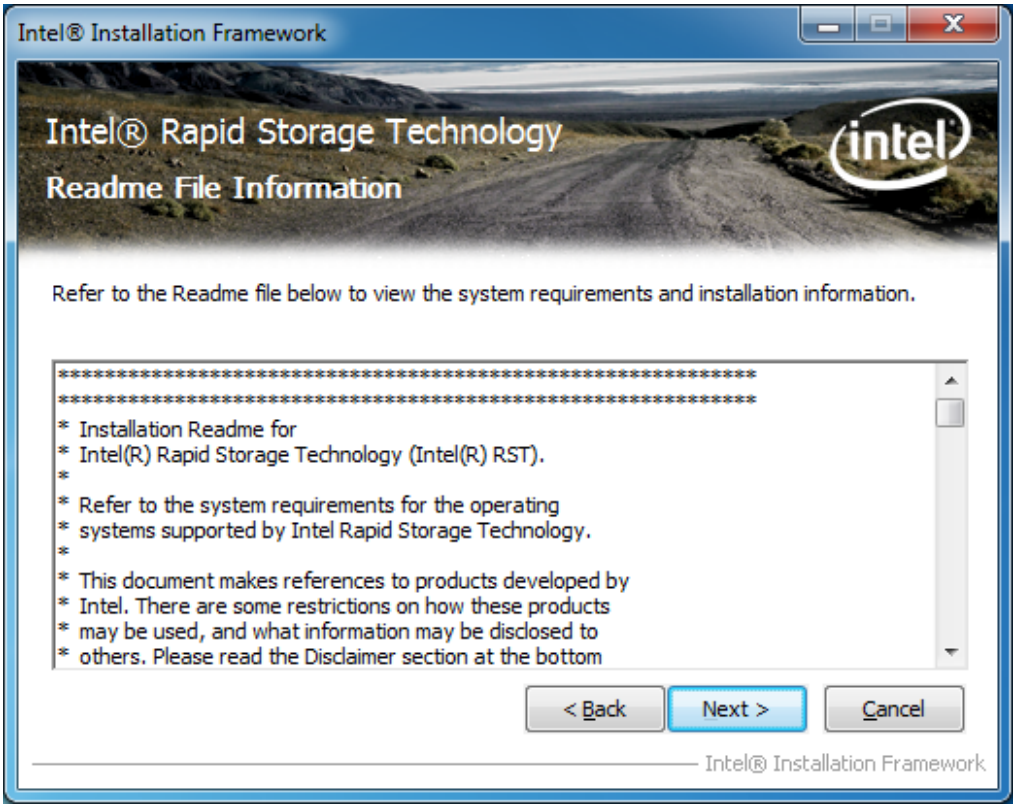
1. Run the iata_enu_10.8.0.1003.exe for AHCI from the driver directory in product information CD. Click “Next” to continue.

Intel® Installation Framework
Intel® Rapid Storage Technology
Welcome to the Setup Program
intel
This setup program will install Intel® Rapid Storage Technology onto this computer.
It is strongly recommended that you exit all programs before continuing. Click Next to continue.
Install Intel® Control Center
Intel® Control Center provides a centralized starting point for Intel applications making it easier to find the programs that you need.
< Back
Next >
Cancel
Intel® Installation Framework

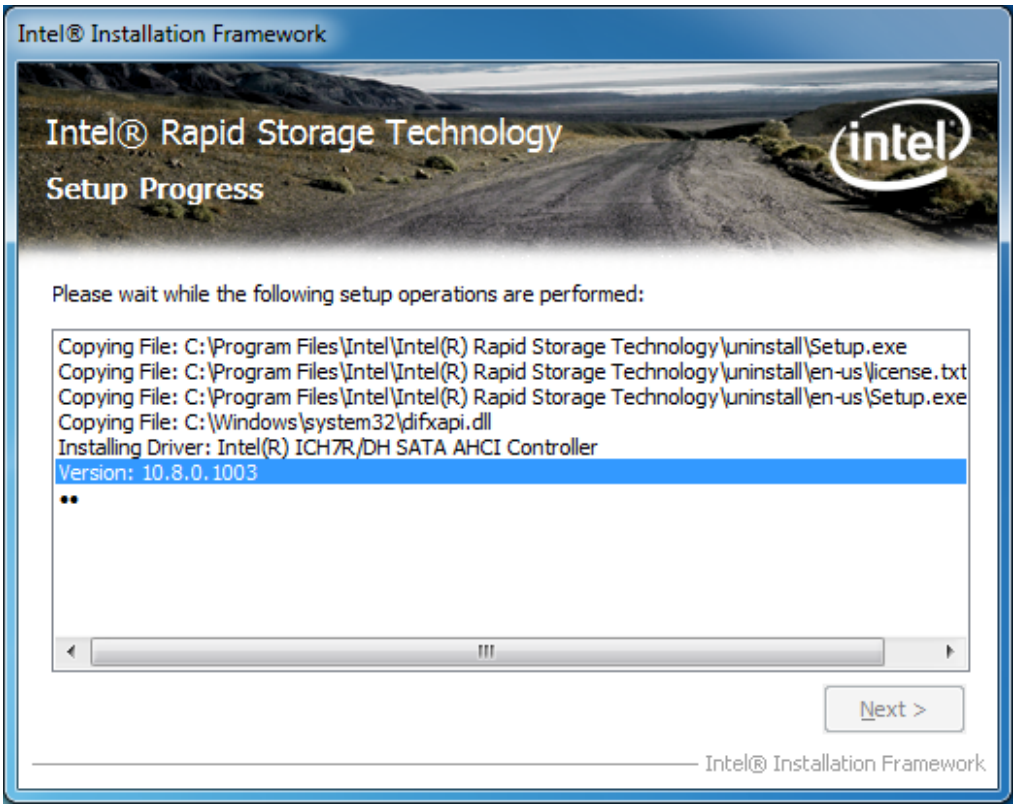
2. When Intel® License Agreement screen appears, please click “Yes” to next step.

Intel® Installation Framework
Intel® Rapid Storage Technology
License Agreement
intel
You must accept all of the terms of the license agreement in order to continue the setup program. Do you accept the terms?
INTEL SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT (OEM / IHV / ISV Distribution & Single User)
IMPORTANT - READ BEFORE COPYING, INSTALLING OR USING.
Do not use or load this software and any associated materials (collectively, the "Software") until you have carefully read the following terms and conditions. By loading or using the Software, you agree to the terms of this Agreement. If you do not wish to so agree, do not install or use the Software.
Please Also Note:
* If you are an Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM), Independent Hardware Vendor (IHV), or Independent Software Vendor (ISV), this complete LICENSE AGREEMENT applies;
* If you are an End-User, then only Exhibit A, the INTEL SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT,
< Back
Yes
No
Intel® Installation Framework

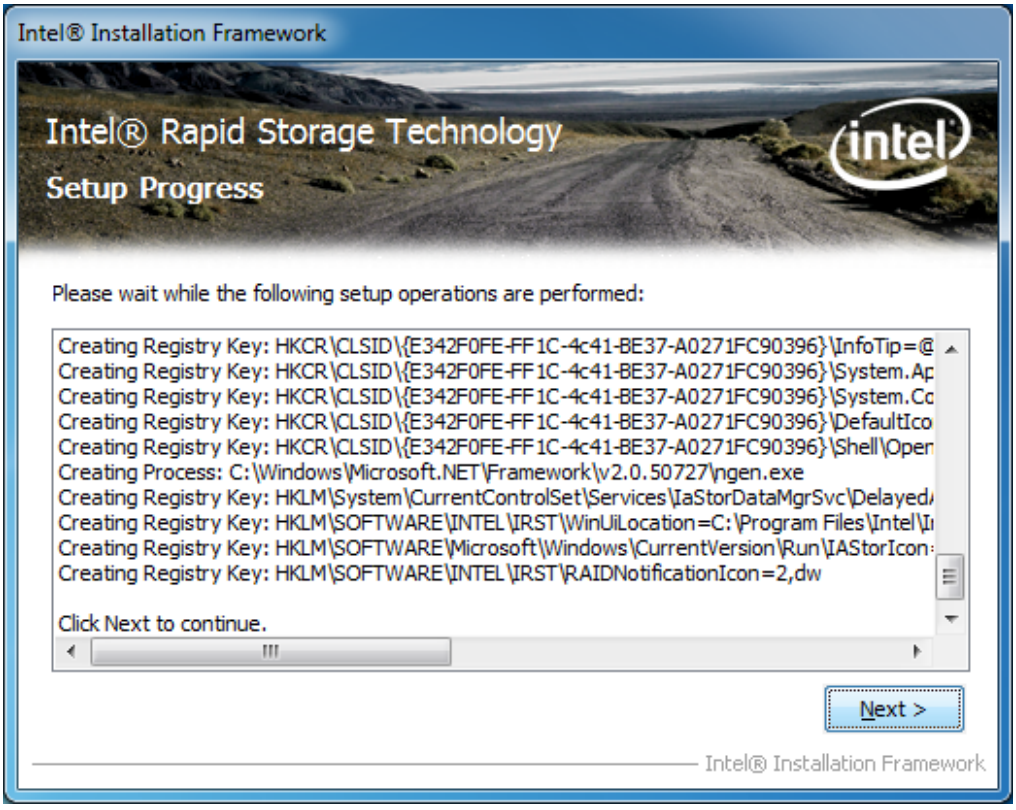
3. A Readme File Information screen appears to show you the system requirements and installation information. Click “Next” to continue.


Intel® Installation Framework
Intel® Rapid Storage Technology
Readme File Information
intel
Refer to the Readme file below to view the system requirements and installation information.
****
****
* Installation Readme for
* Intel(R) Rapid Storage Technology (Intel(R) RST).
*
* Refer to the system requirements for the operating
* systems supported by Intel Rapid Storage Technology.
*
* This document makes references to products developed by
* Intel. There are some restrictions on how these products
* may be used, and what information may be disclosed to
* others. Please read the Disclaimer section at the bottom
< Back
Next >
Cancel
Intel® Installation Framework

4. Please wait while setup processes the following operations.


Intel® Installation Framework
Intel® Rapid Storage Technology
Setup Progress
Please wait while the following setup operations are performed:
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Rapid Storage Technology\uninstall\Setup.exe
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Rapid Storage Technology\uninstall\en-us\license.txt
Copying File: C:\Program Files\Intel\Intel(R) Rapid Storage Technology\uninstall\en-us\Setup.exe
Copying File: C:\Windows\system32\difxapi.dll
Installing Driver: Intel(R) ICH7R/DH SATA AHCI Controller
Version: 10.8.0.1003
Next >
Intel® Installation Framework

5. When the following screen appears, please click “Next”.



6. You are suggested to select “Yes, I want to restart this computer now”. Click “Finish” to complete the setup process and reboot.

Intel® Installation Framework
Intel® Rapid Storage Technology
Setup Is Complete
intel
You must restart this computer for the changes to take effect. Would you like to restart the computer now?
Yes, I want to restart this computer now.
No, I will restart this computer later.
Click Finish, then remove any installation media from the drives.
Finish
Intel® Installation Framework

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Appendix A
Watchdog Timer

About Watchdog Timer

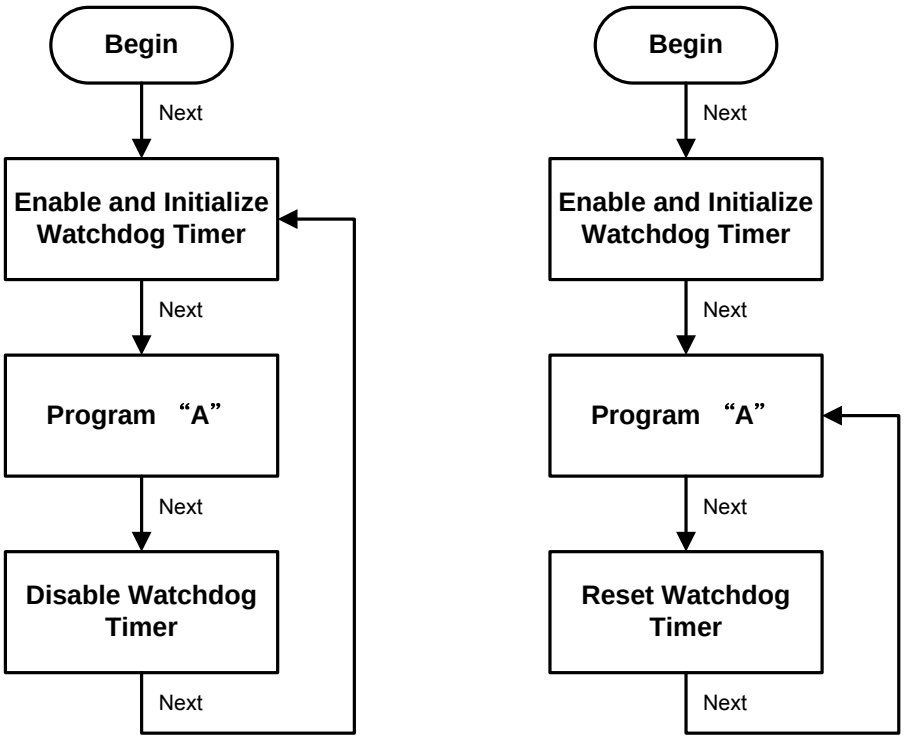
Software stability is major issue in most application. Some embedded systems are not watched by human for 24 hours. It is usually too slow to wait for someone to reboot when computer hangs. The systems need to be able to reset automatically when things go wrong. The watchdog timer gives us solution.

The watchdog timer is a counter that triggers a system reset when it counts down to zero from a preset value. The software starts counter with an initial value and must reset it periodically. If the counter ever reaches zero which means the software has crashed, the system will reboot.

How to Use Watchdog Timer

The I/O port base addresses of watchdog timer are 2E (hex) and 2F (hex). The 2E (hex) and 2F (hex) are address and data port respectively.

Assume that program A is put in a loop that must execute at least once every 10ms. Initialize watchdog timer with a value bigger than 10ms. If the software has no problems; watchdog timer will never expire because software will always restart the counter before it reaches zero.



Sample Program

Assembly sample code :

```
;Enable WDT:
mov     dx,2Eh
mov     al,87            ;Un-lock super I/O
out     dx,al
out     dx,al

;Select Logic device:
mov     dx,2Eh
mov     al,07h
out     dx,al
mov     dx,2Fh
mov     al,08h
out     dx,al

;Activate WDT:
mov     dx,2Eh
mov     al,30h
out     dx,al
mov     dx,2Fh
mov     al,01h
out     dx,al

;Set Second or Minute :
mov     dx,2Eh
mov     al,0F5h
out     dx,al
mov     dx,2Fh
mov     al,Nh           ;N=00h or 08h(see below Note)
out     dx,al

;Set base timer :
mov     dx,2Eh
mov     al,0F6h
out     dx,al
mov     dx,2Fh
mov     al,Mh           ;M=00h,01h,...FFh (hex),Value=0 to 255
out     dx,al           ;(see below Note)

;Disable WDT:
mov     dx,2Eh
mov     al,30h
out     dx,al
mov     dx,2Fh
mov     al,00h          ;Can be disabled at any time
out     dx,al
```

***Note**:*
*If **N**=00h, the time base is set to second.*
***M** = time value*
00: Time-out Disable
01: Time-out occurs after 1 second
02: Time-out occurs after 2 seconds
03: Time-out occurs after 3 seconds
.
.
FFh: Time-out occurs after 255 seconds

*If **N**=08h, the time base is set to minute.*
***M** = time value*
00: Time-out Disable
01: Time-out occurs after 1 minute
02: Time-out occurs after 2 minutes
03: Time-out occurs after 3 minutes
.
.
FFh: Time-out occurs after 255 minutes